

EVM User's Guide: LM25139-Q1EVM-440

LM25139-Q1EVM-440 Evaluation Module



Description

The LM25139-Q1EVM-440 evaluation module (EVM) is a synchronous buck DC/DC regulator that employs synchronous rectification to achieve high conversion efficiency in a small footprint. The EVM operates over a wide input voltage range of 5.5V to 36V, providing a regulated output of 5V. The output voltage has better than 1% setpoint accuracy and can be adjusted by modifying the feedback resistor values.

Get Started

1. Order the [LM25139-Q1EVM-440](#)
2. Carefully review this user's guide
3. Set up the EVM as detailed in this user's guide
4. Test and measure performance

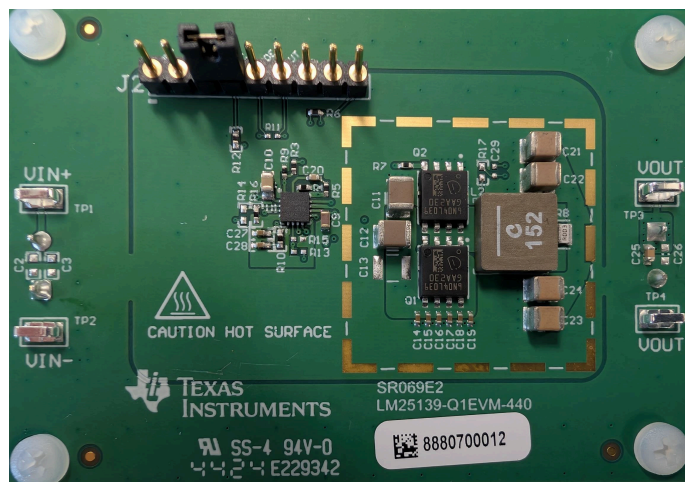
Features

- Wide input voltage operating range of 5.5V to 36V
- 1% accurate fixed 3.3V, 5V, or adjustable output down to 0.8V
- Switching frequency of 440kHz externally synchronizable up or down by 20%
- Full-load efficiency of 94% at $V_{IN} = 12V$
- 12.8μA controller standby current at $V_{IN} = 12V$

- Peak current-mode control architecture provides fast line and load transient response
 - Integrated slope compensation adaptive with switching frequency
 - Forced PWM (FPWM) or Pulsed-Frequency Modulation (PFM) operation
 - External loop compensation
- Integrated high-side and low-side power MOSFET gate drivers
 - 1.75A and 2.5A sink and source gate drive current capability
 - 20ns adaptive dead-time control reduces power dissipation and MOSFET temperature rise
- Overcurrent protection (OCP) with hiccup mode for sustained overload conditions
 - Series sense or inductor DCR sense
- Power Good signal with 100kΩ pullup resistor to VCC
- Internal 3ms soft start
- Fully assembled, tested, and proven PCB layout

Applications

- [Automotive electronic systems](#)
- [Infotainment systems, instrument clusters, ADAS](#)
- [Body electronics](#)



LM25139-Q1EVM-440

1 Evaluation Module Overview

1.1 Introduction

The LM25139-Q1EVM-440 high-density EVM is designed to use a regulated or non-regulated high-voltage input rail ranging from 5.5V to 36V to produce a tightly-regulated output voltage of 5V at load currents up to 12A. This wide V_{IN} range DC/DC design offers outsized voltage rating and operating margin to withstand supply rail voltage transients.

The free-running switching frequency is 440kHz and is synchronizable to an external clock signal at a higher or lower frequency. The power-train passive components selected for this EVM, including buck inductors and ceramic input and output capacitors, are available from multiple component vendors.

The default configuration of this EVM uses a series resistor (R8) to sense the output current. Alternatively, the EVM can be configured for inductor DCR sensing by making the following changes:

1. Replace R8 with a 0 Ω resistor.
2. DNP R19 and R20.
3. Populate R18 with a 0 Ω resistor.
4. Populate R17 and C29. Refer to the device data sheet to select component values.

The LM25139-Q1 synchronous buck controller used in the EVM has the following features:

- Wide input voltage (wide V_{IN}) range of 3.5V to 42V
- Spread spectrum modulation for lower EMI
- Wide duty cycle range with low $t_{ON(min)}$ and $t_{OFF(min)}$
- Ultra-low shutdown and no-load standby quiescent currents
- Peak current-mode control loop architecture
- Integrated, high-current MOSFET gate drivers
- Cycle-by-cycle overcurrent protection with hiccup

CAUTION



Hot surface. Contact can cause burns. Do not touch.

1.2 Kit Contents

[Table 1-1](#) lists the contents of the EVM kit. Contact the TI Product Information Center at (972) 644-5580 if any component is missing.

Table 1-1. EVM Contents

| Item | Quantity |
|-------------------|----------|
| LM25139-Q1EVM-440 | 1 |

1.3 Specification

Table 1-2 lists the electrical characteristics.

Table 1-2. Electrical Performance Characteristics

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT |
|--|---|-------------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|
| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| Input voltage range, V _{IN} | Operating | | 5.5 | 12 | 36 | V |
| Input current, no load, I _{IN-NL} | I _{OUT} = 0A, PFM tied to VDDA, UVLO removed | V _{IN} = 12V | 10.8 | | | μA |
| | | V _{IN} = 24V | 9.8 | | | |
| | | V _{IN} = 36V | 9.8 | | | |
| Input current, shutdown, I _{IN-OFF} | V _{EN} = 0V | V _{IN} = 12V | 2.4 | | | μA |
| OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| Output voltage, V _{OUT} ⁽¹⁾ | | | 4.95 | 5 | 5.05 | V |
| Output current, I _{OUT} | V _{IN} = 5.5V to 36V | | 0 | | 12 | A |
| Output voltage regulation, ΔV _{OUT} | Load regulation | I _{OUT} = 0A to 12A | 0.1% | | | |
| | Line regulation | V _{IN} = 5.5V to 36V | 0.1% | | | |
| Output voltage ripple, V _{OUT-AC} | V _{IN} = 12V, I _{OUT} = 12A | | 20 | | | mVpp |
| Output overcurrent protection, I _{OCP} | V _{IN} = 12V | | 18 | | | A |
| Soft-start time, t _{SS} | | | 3 | | | ms |
| SYSTEM CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | |
| Switching frequency, F _{SW-nom} | V _{IN} = 12V | | 428 | | | kHz |
| Half-load efficiency, η _{HALF} ⁽¹⁾ | I _{OUT} = 6A | V _{IN} = 9V | 96.5% | | | |
| | | V _{IN} = 12V | 95.6% | | | |
| | | V _{IN} = 24V | 93.1% | | | |
| Full load efficiency, η _{FULL} | I _{OUT} = 12A | V _{IN} = 9V | 94.6% | | | |
| | | V _{IN} = 12V | 94% | | | |
| | | V _{IN} = 24V | 92.2% | | | |
| LM25139-Q1 junction temperature, T _J | | | -40 | | 150 | °C |

(1) The default output voltage of this EVM is 5V. Efficiency and other performance metrics can change based on operating input voltage, load currents, externally-connected output capacitors, and other parameters.

1.3.1 Application Circuit Diagram

Figure 1-1 shows the schematic of an LM25139-Q1-based synchronous buck regulator.

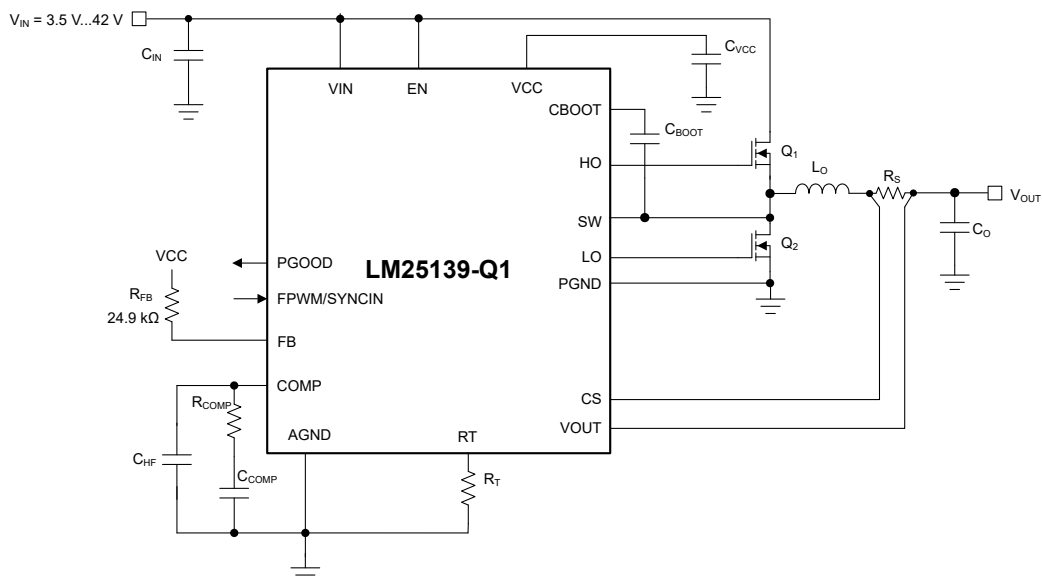


Figure 1-1. LM25139-Q1 Synchronous Buck Regulator Simplified Schematic

1.4 Device Information

Table 1-3. EVM Configuration

| EVM | CONVERTER IC | PACKAGE |
|-------------------|----------------|--|
| LM25139-Q1EVM-440 | LM25139QRGTRQ1 | 16-pin RGT package with PowerPAD (3.0mm × 3.0mm) |

2 Hardware

2.1 Test Setup and Procedure

2.1.1 EVM Connections

Referencing the EVM connections described in [Table 2-1](#), the recommended test setup to evaluate the LM25139-Q1EVM-440 is shown in [Figure 2-1](#).

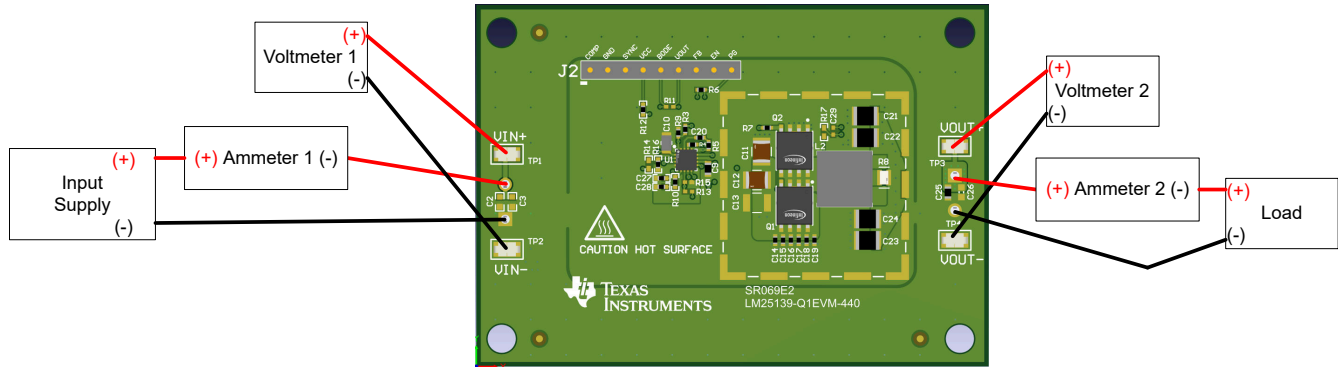


Figure 2-1. EVM Test Setup

CAUTION

Refer to the **LM25139-Q1** data sheet and [WEBENCH® Power Designer](#) for additional guidance pertaining to component selection and controller operation.

Table 2-1. EVM Power Connections

| Label | Description |
|-------|--|
| VIN+ | Positive input voltage power and sense connection |
| VIN – | Negative input voltage power and sense connection |
| VOUT+ | Positive output voltage power and sense connection |
| VOUT– | Negative output voltage power and sense connection |

Table 2-2. EVM Signal Connections

| Label | Description |
|-------|--|
| COMP | Error amplifier output |
| GND | GND connection |
| SYNC | PFM and FPWM selection and synchronization input. Connect the jumper from SYNC to the VCC pin for FPWM and to GND for PFM. |
| VCC | Bias supply connection |
| BODE | 50Ω injection point for loop response |
| VOUT | Output voltage |
| FB | Feedback voltage |
| EN | Enable pin connection |
| PG | Power good flag output |

2.1.2 Test Equipment

Voltage Source: Use an input voltage source capable of supplying 0V to 36V and 12A.

Multimeters:

- **Voltmeter 1:** Input voltage at VIN+ to VIN–.
- **Voltmeter 2:** Output voltage at VOUT to GND.
- **Ammeter 1:** Input current.
- **Ammeter 2:** Output current.

Electronic Load: The load must be an electronic constant-resistance (CR) or constant-current (CC) mode load capable of 0 A to 12 A at 5V. For a no-load input current measurement, disconnect the electronic load as this can draw a small residual current.

Oscilloscope: With the scope set to AC coupling, measure the output voltage ripple directly across an output capacitor with a short ground lead normally provided with the scope probe. Place the oscilloscope probe tip on the positive terminal of the output capacitor, holding the ground barrel of the probe through the ground lead to the negative terminal of the capacitor. TI does not recommend using a long-leaded ground connection because this can induce additional noise given a large ground loop. To measure other waveforms, adjust the oscilloscope as needed.

Safety: Always use caution when touching any circuits that can be live or energized.

2.1.3 Recommended Test Setup

2.1.3.1 Input Connections

- Make sure the input source is initially set to 0V and connected to the VIN+ and VIN– connection points as shown in [Figure 2-1](#). An additional input bulk capacitor is recommended to provide damping if long input lines are used.
- Connect voltmeter 1 at VIN+ and VIN– connection points to measure the input voltage.
- Connect ammeter 1 to measure the input current and set to at least 1-second aperture time.

2.1.3.2 Output Connections

- Connect electronic load to VOUT connection. Set the load to constant-resistance mode or constant-current mode at 0A before applying input voltage.
- Connect voltmeter 2 at VOUT and GND connections to measure the output voltage.
- Connect ammeter 2 to measure the output current.

2.1.4 Test Procedure

2.1.4.1 Line and Load Regulation Efficiency

- Set up the EVM as previously described.
- Set load to constant resistance or constant current mode and to sink 0A.
- Increase input source from 0V to 12V; use voltmeter 1 to measure the input voltage.
- Increase the current limit of the input supply to 12A.
- Using voltmeter 2 to measure the output voltage, V_{OUT} , vary the load current from 0A to 12A DC; V_{OUT} must remain within the load regulation specification.
- Set the load current to 6A (50% rated load) and vary the input source voltage from 5.5V to 36V; V_{OUT} must remain within the line regulation specification.
- Decrease load to 0A. Decrease input source voltage to 0V.

3 Implementation Results

3.1 Test Data and Performance Curves

Figure 3-1 through Figure 3-10 present typical performance curves for the LM25139-Q1EVM-440. Because actual performance data can be affected by measurement techniques and environmental variables, these curves are presented for reference and can differ from actual field measurements.

3.1.1 Conversion Efficiency

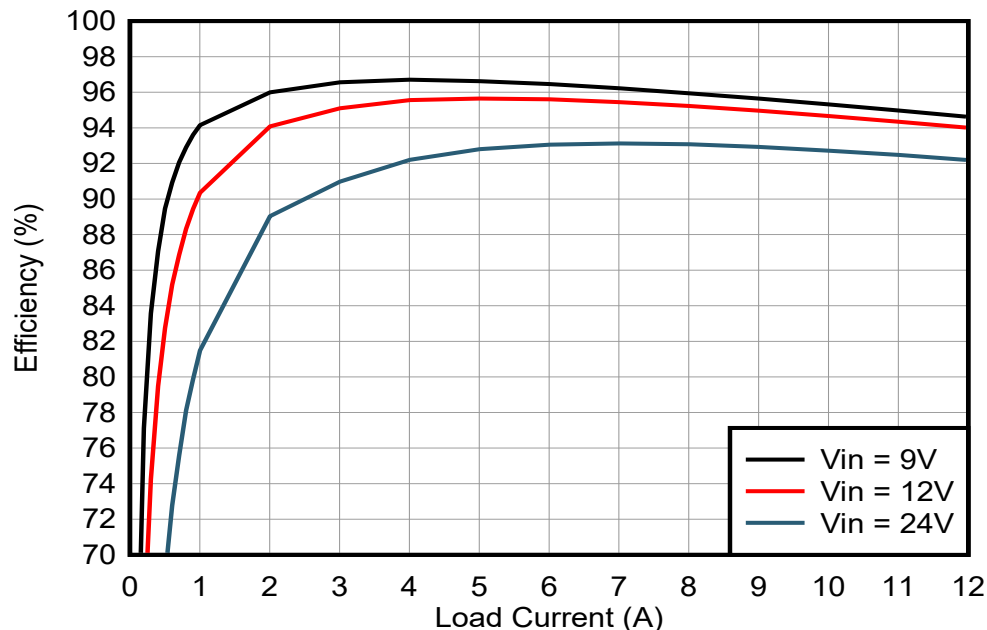


Figure 3-1. Efficiency, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, FPWM

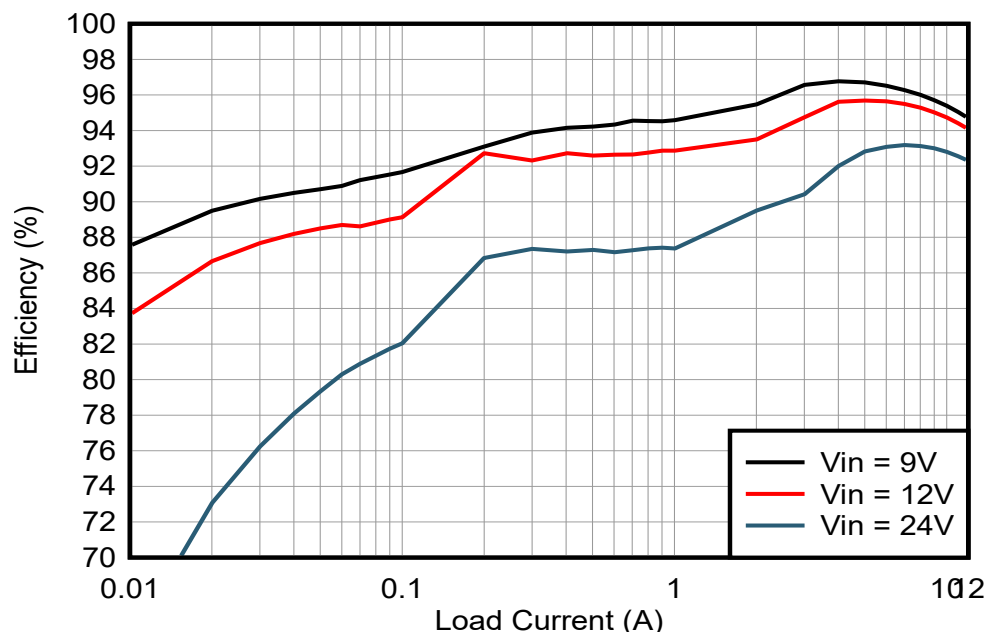


Figure 3-2. Efficiency, $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$, PFM (Log Scale)

3.1.2 Operating Waveforms

3.1.2.1 Switching

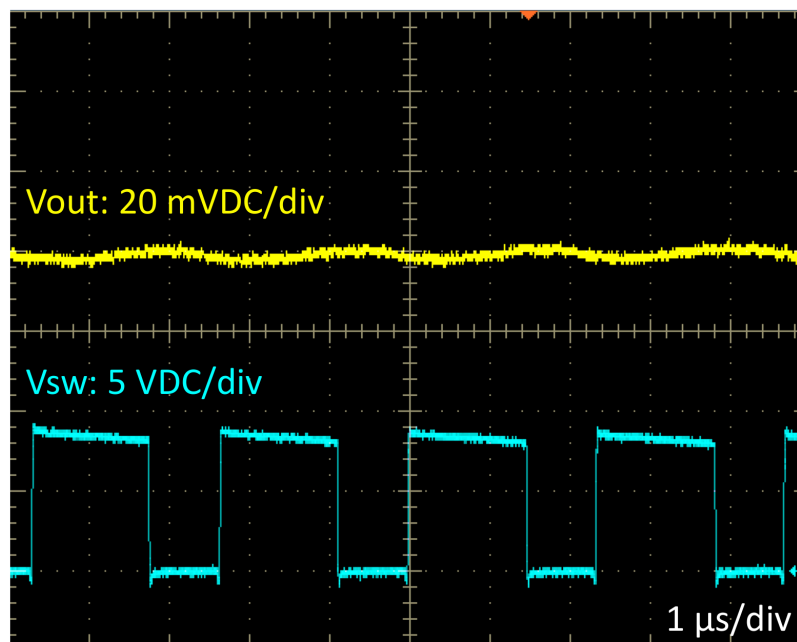


Figure 3-3. SW Node Voltage, $V_{IN} = 8V$, $I_{OUT} = 12A$

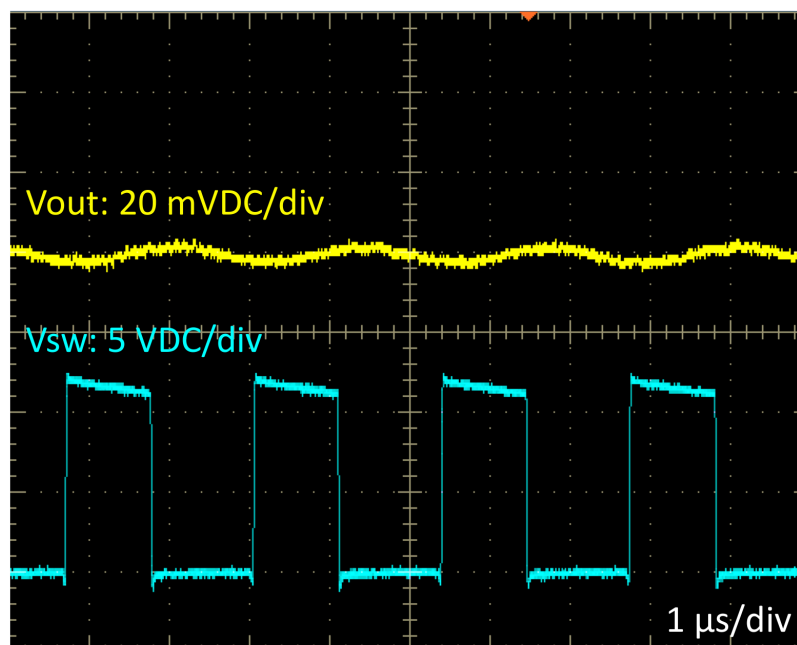


Figure 3-4. SW Node Voltage, $V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{OUT} = 12A$

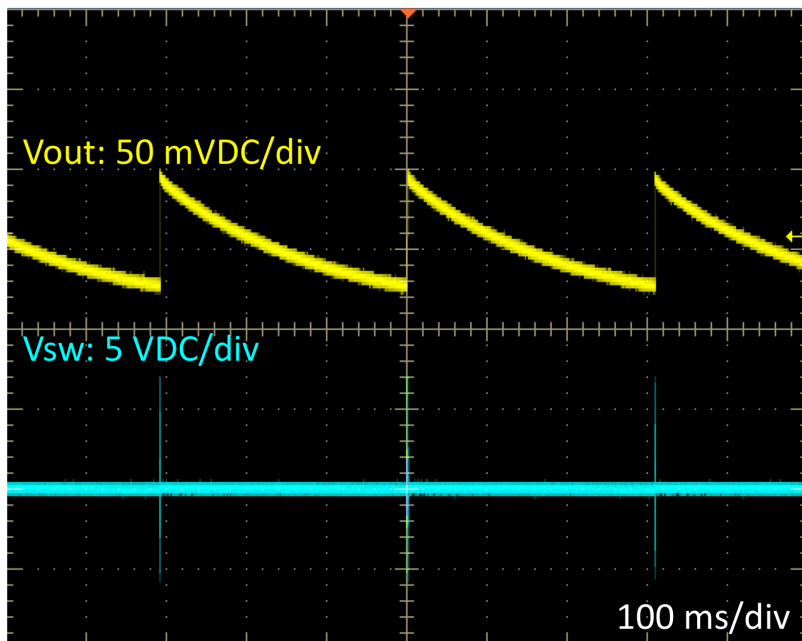


Figure 3-5. PFM Mode SW Node Voltage, $V_{IN} = 12V$, $I_{OUT} = 0A$

3.1.2.2 Load Transient Response

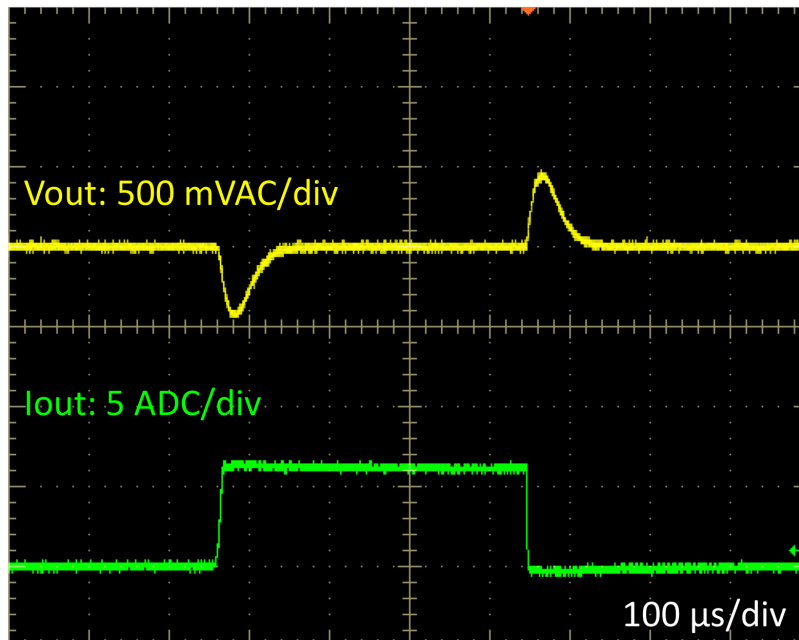


Figure 3-6. Load Transient Response, $V_{IN} = 12V$, FPWM, 0A to 6A

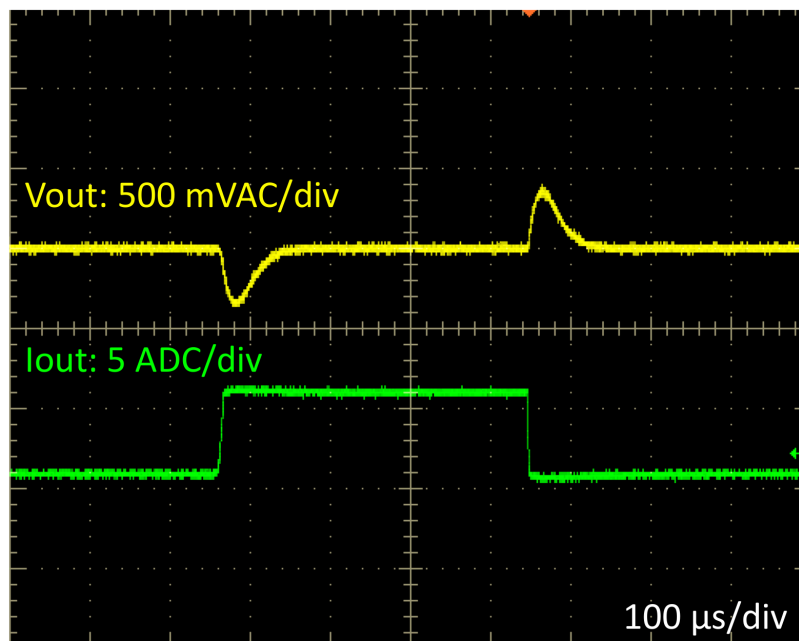


Figure 3-7. Load Transient Response, $V_{IN} = 12V$, FPWM, 6A to 12A

3.1.2.3 Start-Up and Shutdown With ENABLE ON and OFF

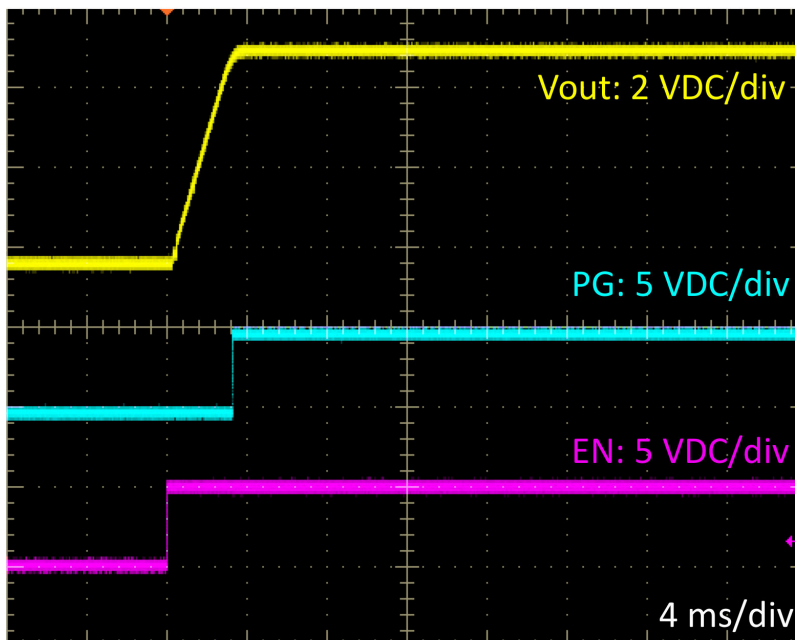


Figure 3-8. ENABLE ON, $V_{IN} = 12$

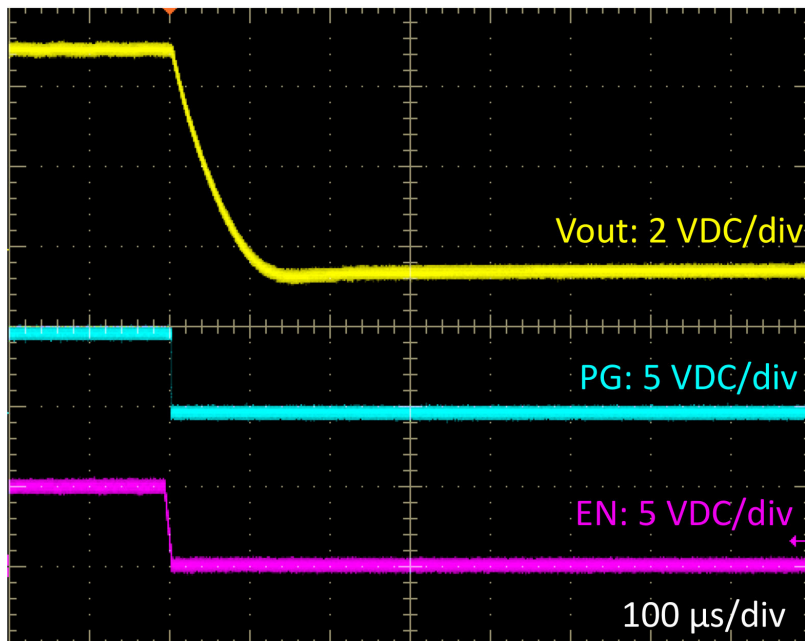


Figure 3-9. ENABLE OFF, $V_{IN} = 12$

3.1.2.4 Start-Up and Shutdown with EN Tied to VIN

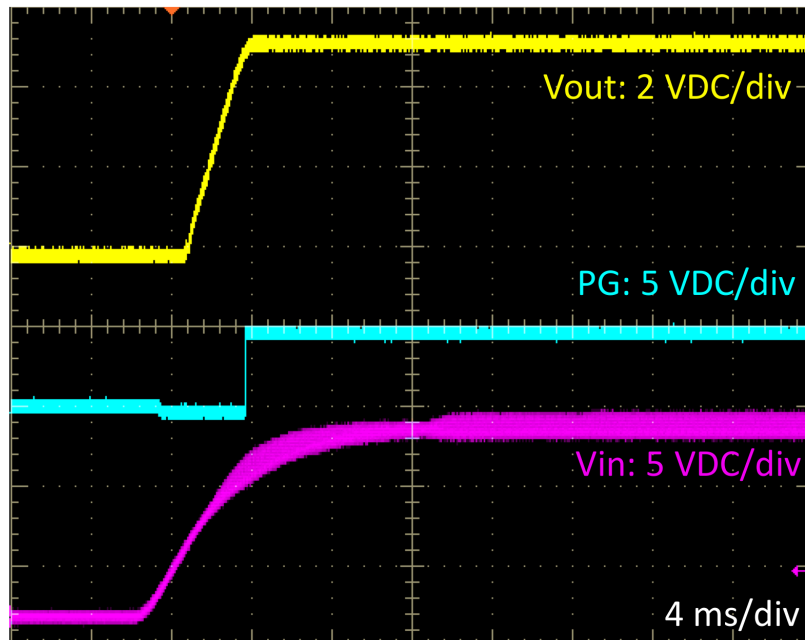


Figure 3-10. Start-Up, $V_{IN} = 12V$

4 Hardware Design Files

4.1 Schematic

Figure 4-1 shows the EVM schematic.

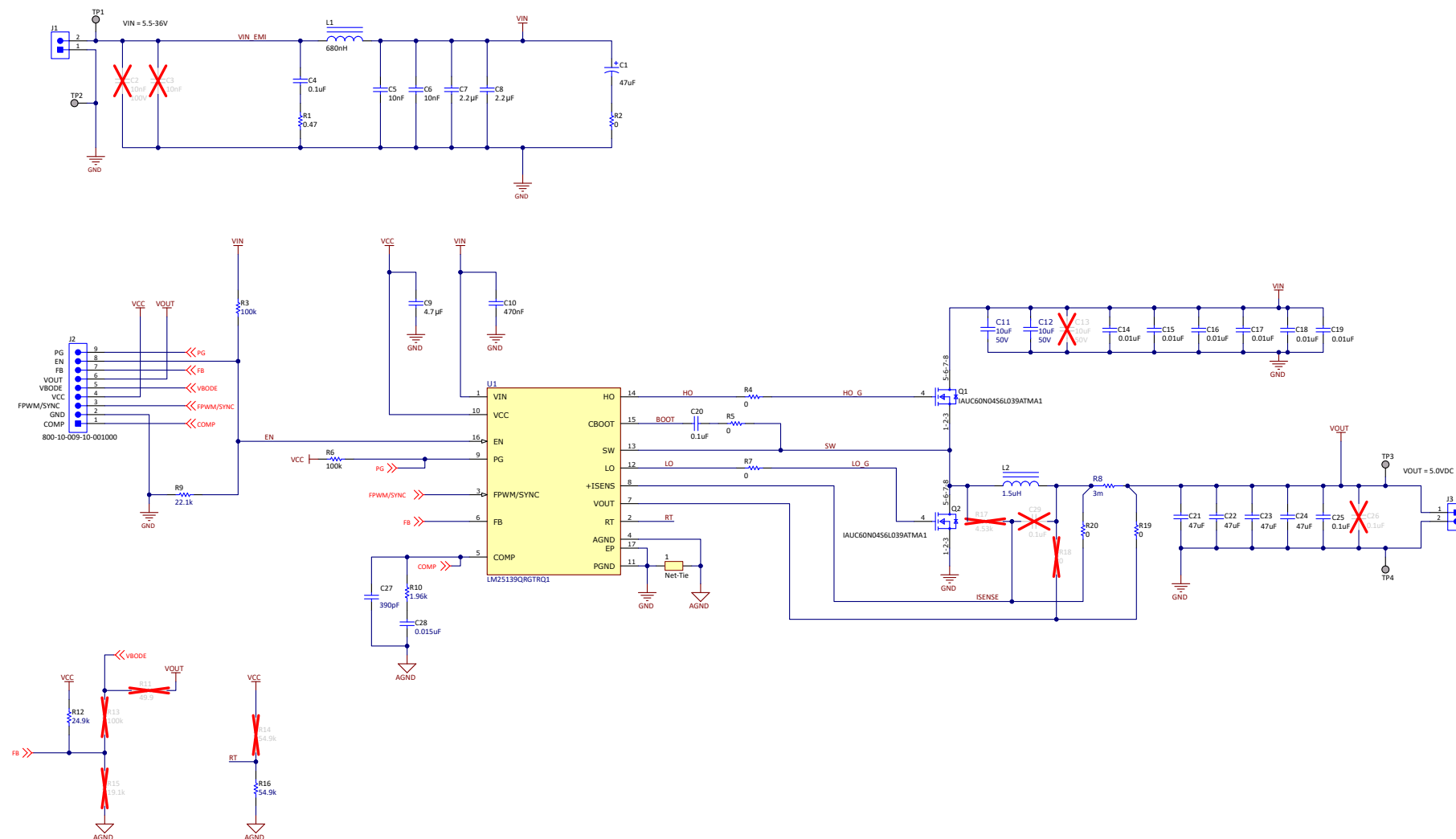


Figure 4-1. EVM Schematic

4.2 PCB Layout

Figure 4-2 through Figure 4-9 show the design of the LM25139-Q1 EVM using a six-layer PCB with 2-oz copper thickness. The power stage is essentially a single-sided design and the input filtering is located on the bottom side. Component pads for an optional EMI shield are placed around the MOSFETs and the inductor.

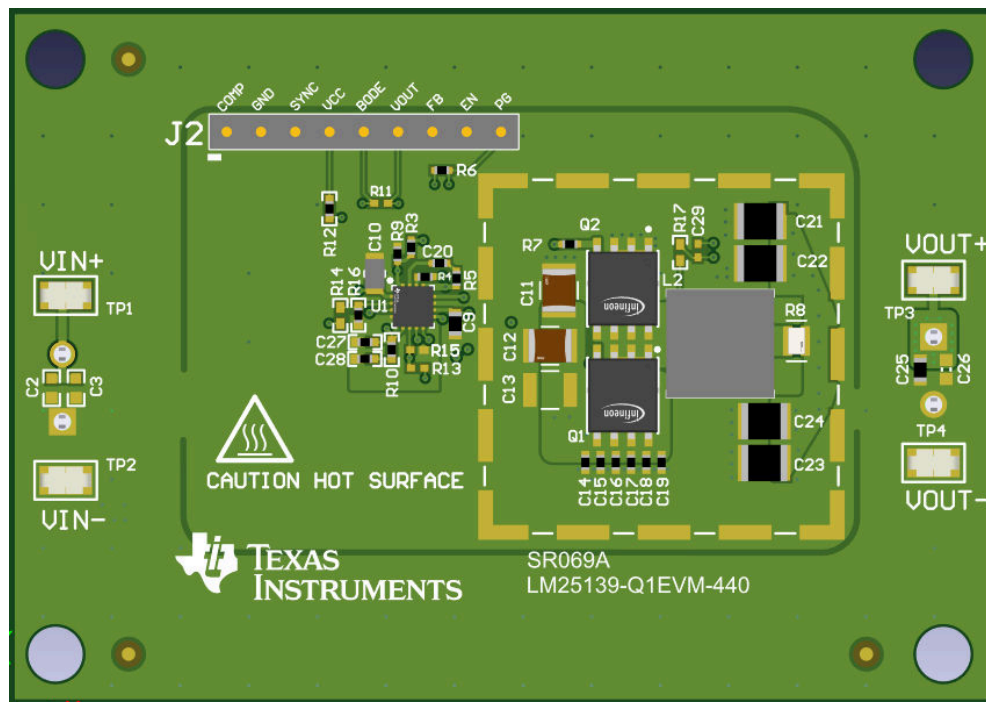


Figure 4-2. PCB (Top View)

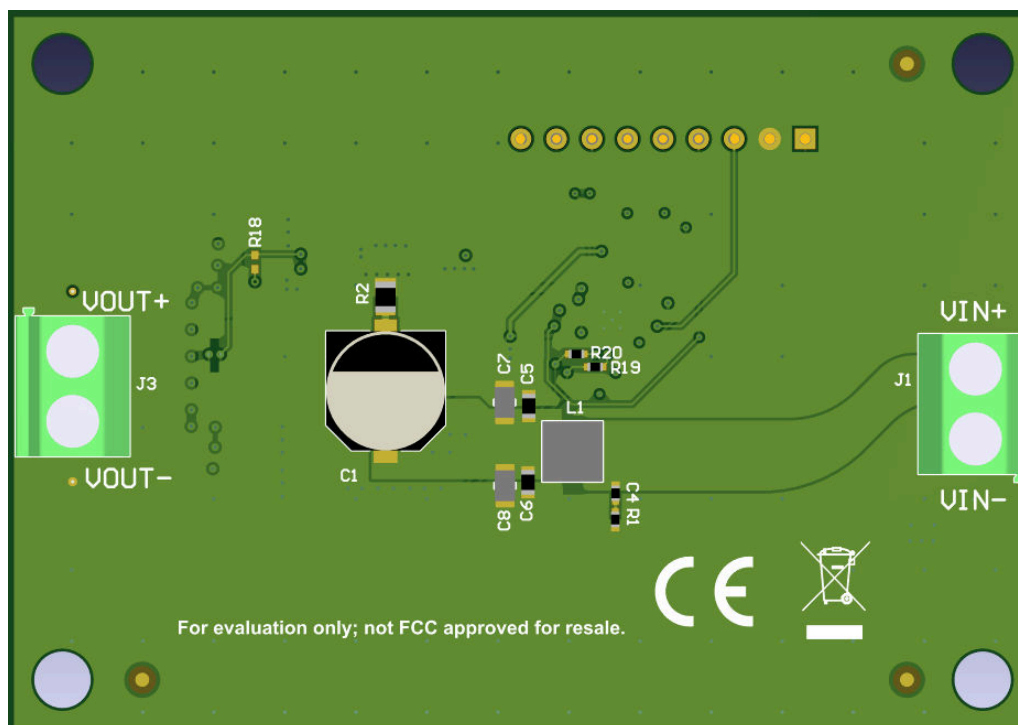


Figure 4-3. PCB (Bottom View)

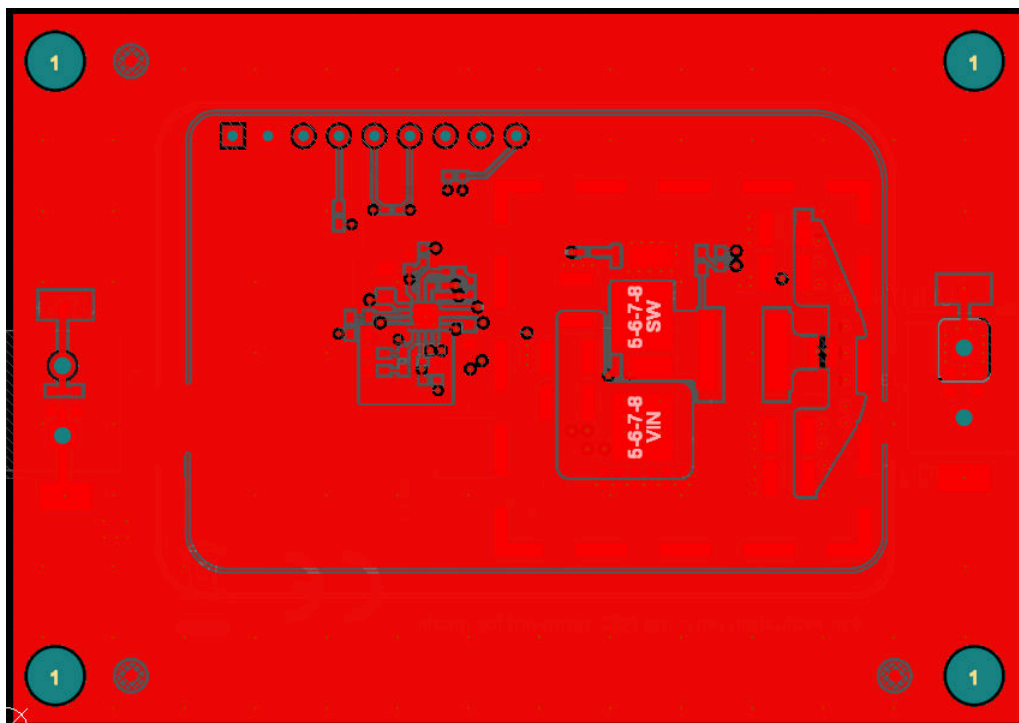


Figure 4-4. Top Copper (Top View)

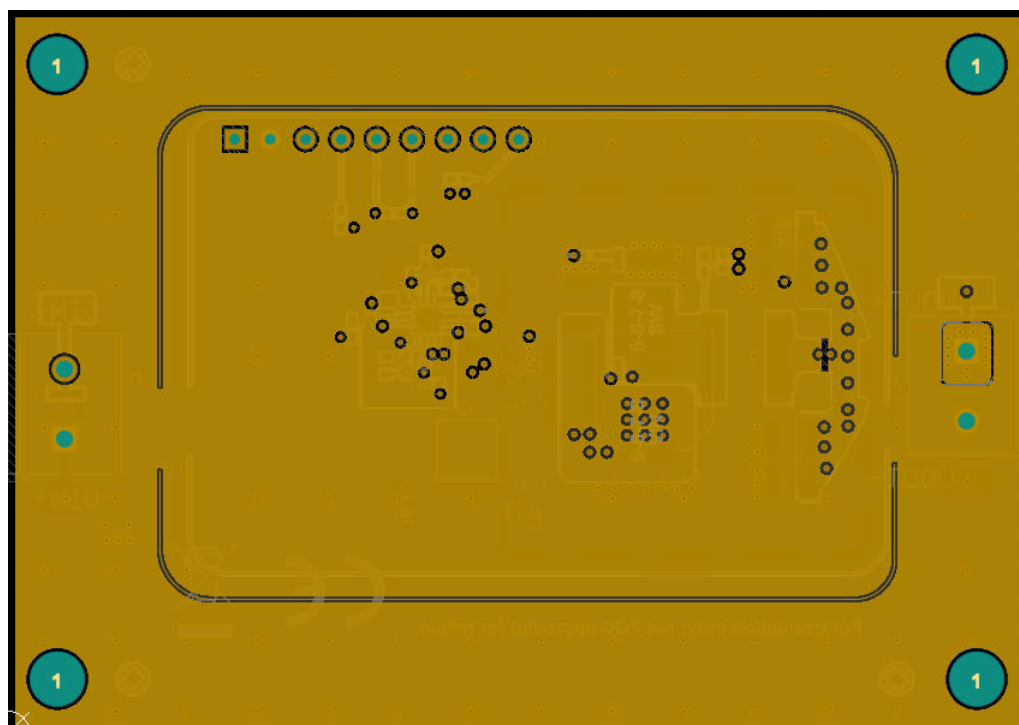


Figure 4-5. Layer 2 Copper (Top View)

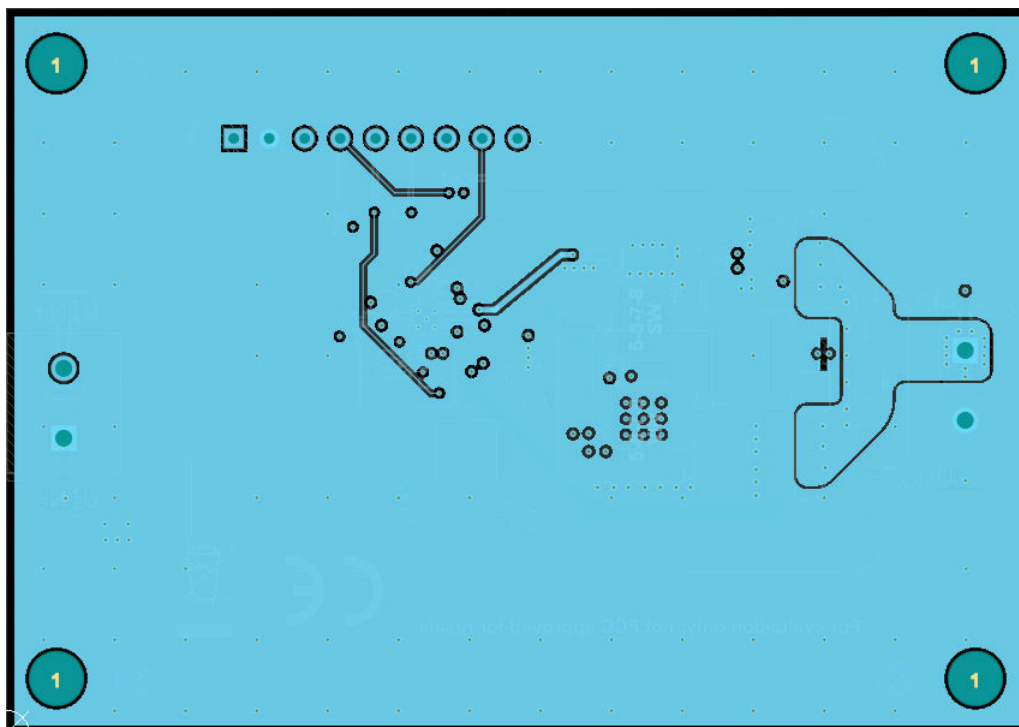


Figure 4-6. Layer 3 Copper (Top View)

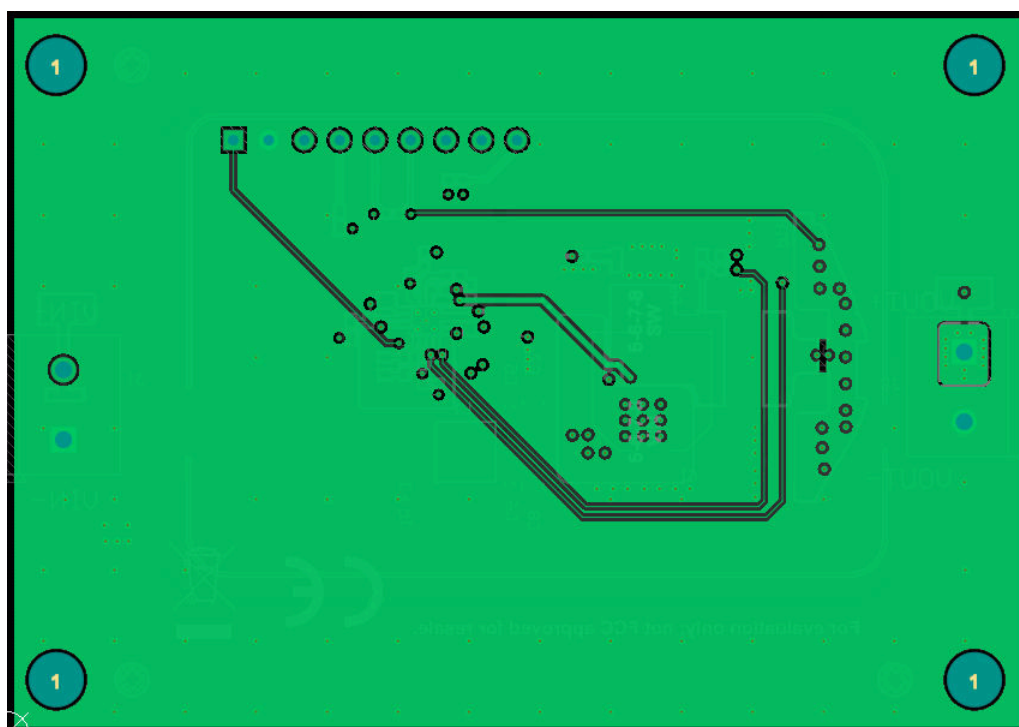


Figure 4-7. Layer 4 Copper (Top View)

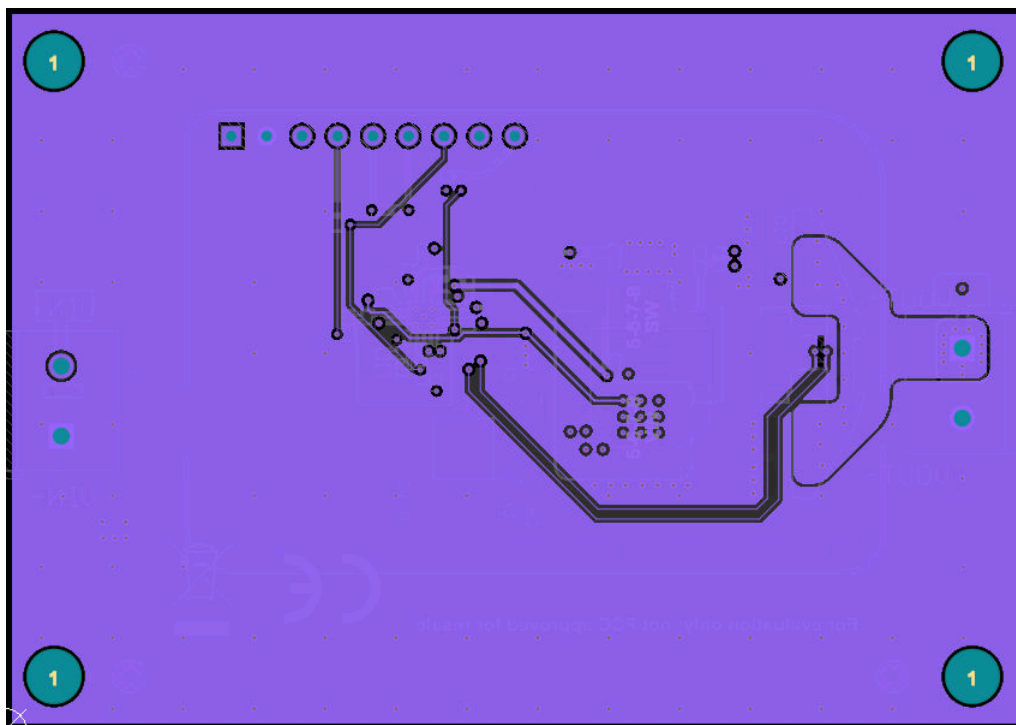


Figure 4-8. Layer 5 Copper (Top View)

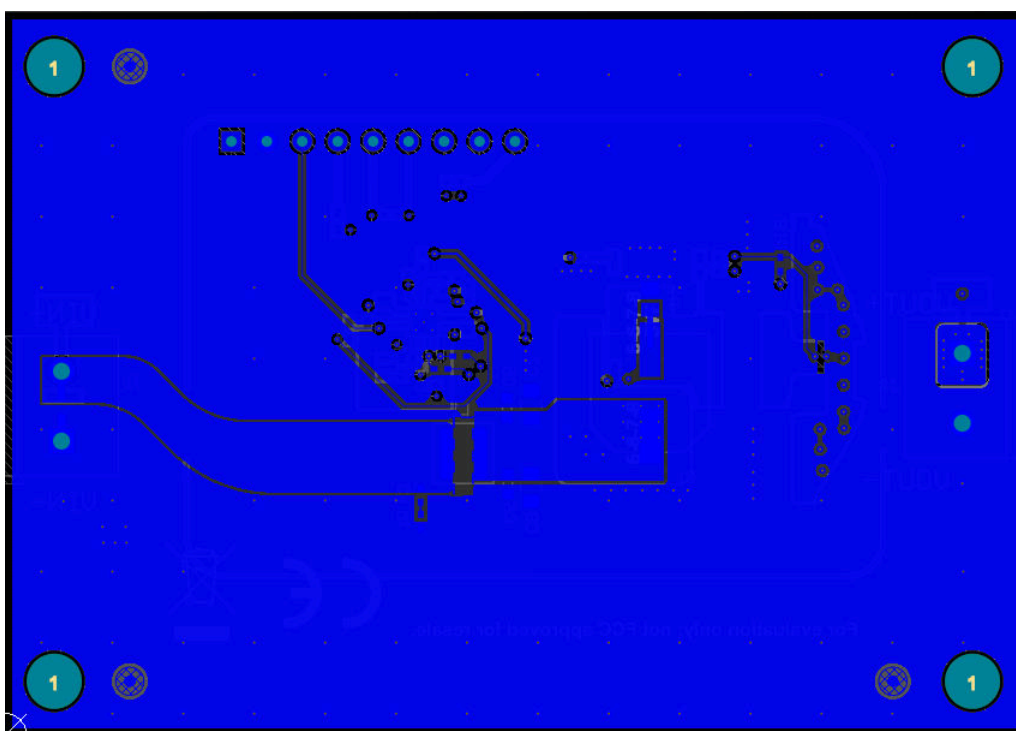


Figure 4-9. Bottom Copper (Top View)

4.3 Bill of Materials

Table 4-1. Bill of Materials

| Designator | Quantity | Value | Description | Part Number | Manufacturer |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|
| C1 | 1 | 47uF | CAP, AL, 47uF, 50V, +/- 20%, 0.68 ohm, AEC-Q200 Grade 2, SMD | EEE-FK1H470P | Panasonic |
| C4, C20 | 2 | 0.1uF | CAP, CERM, 0.1uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0402 | CGA2B3X7R1H104K050BB | TDK |
| C5, C6 | 2 | 0.01uF | CAP, CERM, 0.01uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0603 | C1608X7R1H103K080AA | TDK |
| C7, C8 | 2 | 2.2uF | CAP, CERM, 2.2uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0805 | UMK212BB7225KG-T | Taiyo Yuden |
| C9 | 1 | 4.7uF | CAP, CERM, 4.7uF, 10V, +/- 20%, X7R, 0603 | GRM188Z71A475ME15D | MuRata |
| C10 | 1 | 0.47uF | CAP, CERM, 0.47uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0805 | GCM21BR71H474KA55L | MuRata |
| C11, C12 | 2 | | 10µF ±10% 50V Ceramic Capacitor X7R 1210 (3225 Metric) | 12105C106K4Z2A | AVX |
| C14, C15, C16, C17, C18, C19 | 6 | 0.01uF | CAP, CERM, 0.01uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0402 | CGA2B3X7R1H103K050BB | TDK |
| C21, C22, C23, C24 | 4 | 47uF | CAP, CERM, 47uF, 10V, +/- 10%, X7R, 1210 | GRM32ER71A476KE15L | MuRata |
| C25 | 1 | 0.1uF | CAP, CERM, 0.1uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0603 | C0603C104K5RACTU | Kemet |
| C27 | 1 | 390pF | CAP, CERM, 390pF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0402 | GRM155R71H391KA01D | MuRata |
| C28 | 1 | 0.015uF | CAP, CERM, 0.015uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0402 | CGA2B3X7R1H153K050BB | TDK |
| FID1, FID2, FID3, FID4, FID5, FID6 | 6 | | Fiducial mark. There is nothing to buy or mount. | N/A | N/A |
| H1, H2, H3, H4 | 4 | | Standoff, Hex, 0.5"L #4-40 Nylon | 1902C | Keystone |
| H6, H7, H8, H9 | 4 | | Screw, Pan Head , 4-40, 3/8", Nylon | NY PMS 440 0038 PH | B&F Fastener Supply |
| J1, J3 | 2 | | TERM BLOCK 2POS 5mm, TH | 1729018 | Phoenix Contact |
| J2 | 1 | | Header, 100mil, 9x1, TH | 800-10-009-10-001000 | Mill-Max |
| L1 | 1 | 680nH | Inductor, Shielded, 680 nH, 8.2A, 0.009 ohm, SMD | 744383560068 | Würth Elektronik |
| L2 | 1 | 1.5uH | Inductor, Shielded, Composite, 1.5uH, 15A, 0.0076 ohm, SMD | XAL7030-152MEB | Coilcraft |
| Q1, Q2 | 2 | | OptiMOS 6 Power-Transistor | IAUC60N04S6L039ATMA1 | Infineon |
| R1 | 1 | 0.47 | RES, 0.47, 1%, 0.125 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | ERJ-2BQFR47X | Panasonic |
| R2 | 1 | 0 | RES, 0, 5%, 0.125 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0805 | ERJ-6GEY0R00V | Panasonic |
| R3, R6 | 2 | 100k | RES, 100 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | RMCF0402FT100K | Stackpole Electronics Inc |
| R4, R5, R7, R19, R20 | 5 | 0 | RES, 0, 0%, 0.2 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW04020000Z0EDHP | Vishay-Dale |
| R8 | 1 | 3m | 3 mOhms ±1% 1W Chip Resistor Wide 0805 (2012 Metric), 0508 Automotive AEC-Q200, Current Sense Metal Foil | KRL2012E-M-R003-F-T5 | Susumu |

Table 4-1. Bill of Materials (continued)

| Designator | Quantity | Value | Description | Part Number | Manufacturer |
|--------------------|----------|--------|---|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| R9 | 1 | 22.1k | RES, 22.1 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW040222K1FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R10 | 1 | 1.96k | RES, 1.96 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW04021K96FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R12 | 1 | 24.9k | RES, 24.9 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW040224K9FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R16 | 1 | 54.9k | RES, 54.9 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW040254K9FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| SH-J1 | 1 | | CONN JUMPER S2 (1 x 2) Position Shunt Connector Black Open Top 0.100" (2.54mm) GoldHORTING .100" GOLD | QPC02SXGN-RC | Sullins |
| TP1, TP2, TP3, TP4 | 4 | | Test Point, Miniature, SMT | 5019 | Keystone |
| U1 | 1 | | 42V, Automotive , Synchronous, Buck DC/DC Controller and Dual Random Spread Spectrum | LM25139QRGTRQ1 | Texas Instruments |
| C2, C3 | 0 | 0.01uF | CAP, CERM, 0.01uF, 100V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0603 | CGA3E2X7R2A103K080AA | TDK |
| C13 | 0 | | 10μF ±10% 50V Ceramic Capacitor X7R 1210 (3225 Metric) | 12105C106K4Z2A | AVX |
| C26 | 0 | 0.1uF | CAP, CERM, 0.1uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, 0603 | C0603C104K5RACTU | Kemet |
| C29 | 0 | 0.1uF | CAP, CERM, 0.1uF, 50V, +/- 10%, X7R, AEC-Q200 Grade 1, 0402 | CGA2B3X7R1H104K050BB | TDK |
| H5 | 0 | | Standard Surface Mount Shield , 26.21 x 26.21mm, Height 5.08mm | BMI-S-203-F | Laird-Signal Integrity Products |
| R11 | 0 | 49.9 | RES, 49.9, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW040249R9FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R13 | 0 | 100k | RES, 100 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | RMCF0402FT100K | Stackpole Electronics Inc |
| R14 | 0 | 54.9k | RES, 54.9 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW040254K9FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R15 | 0 | 19.1k | RES, 19.1 k, 1%, 0.063 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW040219K1FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R17 | 0 | 4.53k | RES, 4.53 k, 1%, 0.063 W, 0402 | CRCW04024K53FKED | Vishay-Dale |
| R18 | 0 | 0 | RES, 0, 0%, 0.2 W, AEC-Q200 Grade 0, 0402 | CRCW04020000Z0EDHP | Vishay-Dale |

5 Device and Documentation Support

5.1 Device Support

5.1.1 Development Support

For development support see the following:

- For TI's reference design library, visit [TI reference designs](#)
- For TI's WEBENCH Design Environments, visit the [WEBENCH® Design Center](#)

5.2 Documentation Support

5.2.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation, see the following:

- Texas Instruments, [Improve High-current DC/DC Regulator Performance for Free with Optimized Power Stage Layout](#), application brief
- Texas Instruments, [Reduce Buck Converter EMI and Voltage Stress by Minimizing Inductive Parasitics](#), analog design journal
- Texas Instruments, [AN-2162 Simple Success with Conducted EMI from DC-DC Converters](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [Valuing Wide \$V_{IN}\$, Low EMI Synchronous Buck Circuits for Cost-driven, Demanding Applications](#), white paper
- Texas Instruments, [An Overview of Conducted EMI Specifications for Power Supplies](#), white paper
- Texas Instruments, [An Overview of Radiated EMI Specifications for Power Supplies](#), white paper

5.2.1.1 PCB Layout Resources

- Texas Instruments, [AN-1149 Layout Guidelines for Switching Power Supplies](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [AN-1229 Simple Switcher PCB Layout Guidelines](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [Constructing Your Power Supply – Layout Considerations Power Supply Design](#), seminar
- Texas Instruments, [Low Radiated EMI Layout Made SIMPLE with LM4360x and LM4600x](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [High Density PCB Layout of DC/DC Converters, Part 1](#), technical article

5.2.1.2 Thermal Design Resources

- Texas Instruments, [AN-2020 Thermal Design by Insight, Not Hindsight](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [AN-1520 A Guide to Board Layout for Best Thermal Resistance for Exposed Pad Packages](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [Thermal Design Made Simple with LM43603 and LM43602](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [PowerPAD Thermally Enhanced Package](#), application note
- Texas Instruments, [PowerPAD Made Easy](#), application brief
- Texas Instruments, [Using New Thermal Metrics](#), application note

6 Additional Information

6.1 Trademarks

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

STANDARD TERMS FOR EVALUATION MODULES

1. *Delivery:* TI delivers TI evaluation boards, kits, or modules, including any accompanying demonstration software, components, and/or documentation which may be provided together or separately (collectively, an "EVM" or "EVMs") to the User ("User") in accordance with the terms set forth herein. User's acceptance of the EVM is expressly subject to the following terms.
 - 1.1 EVMs are intended solely for product or software developers for use in a research and development setting to facilitate feasibility evaluation, experimentation, or scientific analysis of TI semiconductors products. EVMs have no direct function and are not finished products. EVMs shall not be directly or indirectly assembled as a part or subassembly in any finished product. For clarification, any software or software tools provided with the EVM ("Software") shall not be subject to the terms and conditions set forth herein but rather shall be subject to the applicable terms that accompany such Software
 - 1.2 EVMs are not intended for consumer or household use. EVMs may not be sold, sublicensed, leased, rented, loaned, assigned, or otherwise distributed for commercial purposes by Users, in whole or in part, or used in any finished product or production system.
2. *Limited Warranty and Related Remedies/Disclaimers:*
 - 2.1 These terms do not apply to Software. The warranty, if any, for Software is covered in the applicable Software License Agreement.
 - 2.2 TI warrants that the TI EVM will conform to TI's published specifications for ninety (90) days after the date TI delivers such EVM to User. Notwithstanding the foregoing, TI shall not be liable for a nonconforming EVM if (a) the nonconformity was caused by neglect, misuse or mistreatment by an entity other than TI, including improper installation or testing, or for any EVMs that have been altered or modified in any way by an entity other than TI, (b) the nonconformity resulted from User's design, specifications or instructions for such EVMs or improper system design, or (c) User has not paid on time. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary. TI does not test all parameters of each EVM. User's claims against TI under this Section 2 are void if User fails to notify TI of any apparent defects in the EVMs within ten (10) business days after delivery, or of any hidden defects with ten (10) business days after the defect has been detected.
 - 2.3 TI's sole liability shall be at its option to repair or replace EVMs that fail to conform to the warranty set forth above, or credit User's account for such EVM. TI's liability under this warranty shall be limited to EVMs that are returned during the warranty period to the address designated by TI and that are determined by TI not to conform to such warranty. If TI elects to repair or replace such EVM, TI shall have a reasonable time to repair such EVM or provide replacements. Repaired EVMs shall be warranted for the remainder of the original warranty period. Replaced EVMs shall be warranted for a new full ninety (90) day warranty period.

WARNING

Evaluation Kits are intended solely for use by technically qualified, professional electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems.

User shall operate the Evaluation Kit within TI's recommended guidelines and any applicable legal or environmental requirements as well as reasonable and customary safeguards. Failure to set up and/or operate the Evaluation Kit within TI's recommended guidelines may result in personal injury or death or property damage. Proper set up entails following TI's instructions for electrical ratings of interface circuits such as input, output and electrical loads.

NOTE:

EXPOSURE TO ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE (ESD) MAY CAUSE DEGRADATION OR FAILURE OF THE EVALUATION KIT; TI RECOMMENDS STORAGE OF THE EVALUATION KIT IN A PROTECTIVE ESD BAG.

3 Regulatory Notices:

3.1 United States

3.1.1 Notice applicable to EVMs not FCC-Approved:

FCC NOTICE: This kit is designed to allow product developers to evaluate electronic components, circuitry, or software associated with the kit to determine whether to incorporate such items in a finished product and software developers to write software applications for use with the end product. This kit is not a finished product and when assembled may not be resold or otherwise marketed unless all required FCC equipment authorizations are first obtained. Operation is subject to the condition that this product not cause harmful interference to licensed radio stations and that this product accept harmful interference. Unless the assembled kit is designed to operate under part 15, part 18 or part 95 of this chapter, the operator of the kit must operate under the authority of an FCC license holder or must secure an experimental authorization under part 5 of this chapter.

3.1.2 For EVMs annotated as FCC – FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Part 15 Compliant:

CAUTION

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC Interference Statement for Class A EVM devices

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

FCC Interference Statement for Class B EVM devices

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- *Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.*
- *Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.*
- *Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.*
- *Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.*

3.2 Canada

3.2.1 For EVMs issued with an Industry Canada Certificate of Conformance to RSS-210 or RSS-247

Concerning EVMs Including Radio Transmitters:

This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSSs. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Concernant les EVMs avec appareils radio:

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Concerning EVMs Including Detachable Antennas:

Under Industry Canada regulations, this radio transmitter may only operate using an antenna of a type and maximum (or lesser) gain approved for the transmitter by Industry Canada. To reduce potential radio interference to other users, the antenna type and its gain should be so chosen that the equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.) is not more than that necessary for successful communication. This radio transmitter has been approved by Industry Canada to operate with the antenna types listed in the user guide with the maximum permissible gain and required antenna impedance for each antenna type indicated. Antenna types not included in this list, having a gain greater than the maximum gain indicated for that type, are strictly prohibited for use with this device.

Concernant les EVMs avec antennes détachables

Conformément à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada, le présent émetteur radio peut fonctionner avec une antenne d'un type et d'un gain maximal (ou inférieur) approuvé pour l'émetteur par Industrie Canada. Dans le but de réduire les risques de brouillage radioélectrique à l'intention des autres utilisateurs, il faut choisir le type d'antenne et son gain de sorte que la puissance isotrope rayonnée équivalente (p.i.r.e.) ne dépasse pas l'intensité nécessaire à l'établissement d'une communication satisfaisante. Le présent émetteur radio a été approuvé par Industrie Canada pour fonctionner avec les types d'antenne énumérés dans le manuel d'usage et ayant un gain admissible maximal et l'impédance requise pour chaque type d'antenne. Les types d'antenne non inclus dans cette liste, ou dont le gain est supérieur au gain maximal indiqué, sont strictement interdits pour l'exploitation de l'émetteur.

3.3 Japan

3.3.1 *Notice for EVMs delivered in Japan:* Please see http://www.tij.co.jp/sds/ti_ja/general/eStore/notice_01.page 日本国内に輸入される評価用キット、ボードについては、次のところをご覧ください。

<https://www.ti.com/ja-jp/legal/notice-for-evaluation-kits-delivered-in-japan.html>

3.3.2 *Notice for Users of EVMs Considered "Radio Frequency Products" in Japan:* EVMs entering Japan may not be certified by TI as conforming to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan.

If User uses EVMs in Japan, not certified to Technical Regulations of Radio Law of Japan, User is required to follow the instructions set forth by Radio Law of Japan, which includes, but is not limited to, the instructions below with respect to EVMs (which for the avoidance of doubt are stated strictly for convenience and should be verified by User):

1. Use EVMs in a shielded room or any other test facility as defined in the notification #173 issued by Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications on March 28, 2006, based on Sub-section 1.1 of Article 6 of the Ministry's Rule for Enforcement of Radio Law of Japan,
2. Use EVMs only after User obtains the license of Test Radio Station as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs, or
3. Use of EVMs only after User obtains the Technical Regulations Conformity Certification as provided in Radio Law of Japan with respect to EVMs. Also, do not transfer EVMs, unless User gives the same notice above to the transferee. Please note that if User does not follow the instructions above, User will be subject to penalties of Radio Law of Japan.

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2. 実験局の免許を取得後ご使用いただく。
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3.4 European Union

3.4.1 *For EVMs subject to EU Directive 2014/30/EU (Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive):*

This is a class A product intended for use in environments other than domestic environments that are connected to a low-voltage power-supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

4 *EVM Use Restrictions and Warnings:*

4.1 EVMS ARE NOT FOR USE IN FUNCTIONAL SAFETY AND/OR SAFETY CRITICAL EVALUATIONS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO EVALUATIONS OF LIFE SUPPORT APPLICATIONS.

4.2 User must read and apply the user guide and other available documentation provided by TI regarding the EVM prior to handling or using the EVM, including without limitation any warning or restriction notices. The notices contain important safety information related to, for example, temperatures and voltages.

4.3 *Safety-Related Warnings and Restrictions:*

4.3.1 User shall operate the EVM within TI's recommended specifications and environmental considerations stated in the user guide, other available documentation provided by TI, and any other applicable requirements and employ reasonable and customary safeguards. Exceeding the specified performance ratings and specifications (including but not limited to input and output voltage, current, power, and environmental ranges) for the EVM may cause personal injury or death, or property damage. If there are questions concerning performance ratings and specifications, User should contact a TI field representative prior to connecting interface electronics including input power and intended loads. Any loads applied outside of the specified output range may also result in unintended and/or inaccurate operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM and/or interface electronics. Please consult the EVM user guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative. During normal operation, even with the inputs and outputs kept within the specified allowable ranges, some circuit components may have elevated case temperatures. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, current sense resistors, and heat sinks, which can be identified using the information in the associated documentation. When working with the EVM, please be aware that the EVM may become very warm.

4.3.2 EVMs are intended solely for use by technically qualified, professional electronics experts who are familiar with the dangers and application risks associated with handling electrical mechanical components, systems, and subsystems. User assumes all responsibility and liability for proper and safe handling and use of the EVM by User or its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees. User assumes all responsibility and liability to ensure that any interfaces (electronic and/or mechanical) between the EVM and any human body are designed with suitable isolation and means to safely limit accessible leakage currents to minimize the risk of electrical shock hazard. User assumes all responsibility and liability for any improper or unsafe handling or use of the EVM by User or its employees, affiliates, contractors or designees.

4.4 User assumes all responsibility and liability to determine whether the EVM is subject to any applicable international, federal, state, or local laws and regulations related to User's handling and use of the EVM and, if applicable, User assumes all responsibility and liability for compliance in all respects with such laws and regulations. User assumes all responsibility and liability for proper disposal and recycling of the EVM consistent with all applicable international, federal, state, and local requirements.

5. *Accuracy of Information:* To the extent TI provides information on the availability and function of EVMs, TI attempts to be as accurate as possible. However, TI does not warrant the accuracy of EVM descriptions, EVM availability or other information on its websites as accurate, complete, reliable, current, or error-free.

6. *Disclaimers:*

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8. *Limitations on Damages and Liability:*

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8.2 *Specific Limitations.* IN NO EVENT SHALL TI'S AGGREGATE LIABILITY FROM ANY USE OF AN EVM PROVIDED HEREUNDER, INCLUDING FROM ANY WARRANTY, INDEMNITY OR OTHER OBLIGATION ARISING OUT OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH THESE TERMS, , EXCEED THE TOTAL AMOUNT PAID TO TI BY USER FOR THE PARTICULAR EVM(S) AT ISSUE DURING THE PRIOR TWELVE (12) MONTHS WITH RESPECT TO WHICH LOSSES OR DAMAGES ARE CLAIMED. THE EXISTENCE OF MORE THAN ONE CLAIM SHALL NOT ENLARGE OR EXTEND THIS LIMIT.

9. *Return Policy.* Except as otherwise provided, TI does not offer any refunds, returns, or exchanges. Furthermore, no return of EVM(s) will be accepted if the package has been opened and no return of the EVM(s) will be accepted if they are damaged or otherwise not in a resalable condition. If User feels it has been incorrectly charged for the EVM(s) it ordered or that delivery violates the applicable order, User should contact TI. All refunds will be made in full within thirty (30) working days from the return of the components(s), excluding any postage or packaging costs.

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