

RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT, VERY LOW-NOISE OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

Check for Samples: [TL971-Q1](#), [TL972-Q1](#), [TL974-Q1](#)

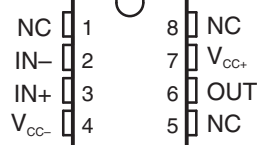
FEATURES

- Qualified for Automotive Applications
- Rail-to-Rail Output Voltage Swing:
 $\pm 2.4\text{ V}$ at $V_{CC} = \pm 2.5\text{ V}$
- Very Low Noise Level: $4\text{ nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
- Ultra-Low Distortion: 0.003%
- High Dynamic Features: 12 MHz, 5 V/ μs
- Operating Range: 2.7 V to 12 V
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 100 mA Per JESD 78, Class II
- ESD Performance Tested Per JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-B)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)
 - 1500-V Charged-Device Model (C101)

APPLICATIONS

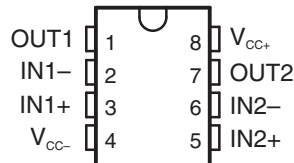
- Portable Equipment (CD Players, PDAs)
- Portable Communications (Cell Phones, Pagers)
- Instrumentation and Sensors
- Professional Audio Circuits

**TL971...D PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**

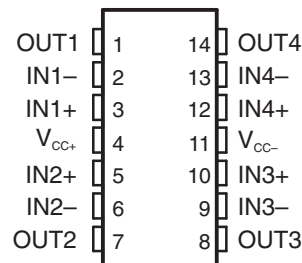


NC – No internal connection

**TL972...D OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



**TL974...PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The TL97x family of operational amplifiers operates at voltages as low as $\pm 1.35\text{ V}$ and features output rail-to-rail signal swing. The TL97x boast characteristics that make them particularly well suited for portable and battery-supplied equipment. Very low noise and low distortion characteristics make them ideal for audio preamplification.

ORDERING INFORMATION⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

T_A	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 125°C	TL971QDRQ1	TL971Q
	TL972QDRQ1	TL972Q
	TL972QPWRQ1	TL972Q
	TL974QPWRQ1	TL974Q

- (1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.
- (2) Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

V_{CC}	Supply voltage range ⁽²⁾			2.7 V to 15 V
V_{ID}	Differential input voltage ⁽³⁾			± 1 V
V_{IN}	Input voltage range ⁽⁴⁾			$V_{CC-} - 0.3$ V to $V_{CC+} + 0.3$ V
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance, junction to free air	D package ⁽⁵⁾	8 pin	97°C/W
		PW package ⁽⁵⁾	8 pin	149°C/W
			14 pin	113°C/W
T_J	Maximum junction temperature			150°C
T_{lead}	Maximum lead temperature	Soldering, 10 seconds		260°C
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range			-65°C to 150°C
ESD	Electrostatic discharge protection	Human-Body Model (HBM)		2000 V
		Machine Model (MM)		200 V
		Charged-Device Model (CDM)		1500 V

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to network ground terminal.
- (3) Differential voltages for the noninverting input terminal are with respect to the inverting input terminal.
- (4) The input and output voltages must never exceed $V_{CC} + 0.3$ V.
- (5) Package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2.7	12	V
V_{ICM}	Common-mode input voltage	$V_{CC-} + 1.15$	$V_{CC+} - 1.15$	V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	-40	125	°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

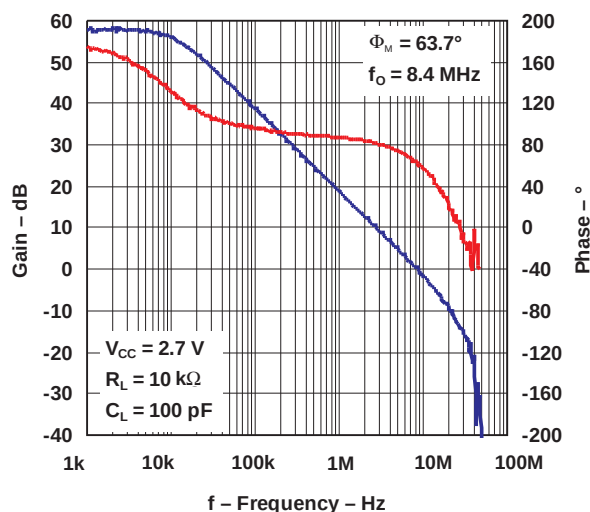
 $V_{CC+} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $V_{CC-} = -2.5\text{ V}$ (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	T_A ⁽¹⁾	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{IO}	Input offset voltage		25°C		1	4	mV
			Full range			6	
αV_{IO}	Input offset voltage drift	$V_{ICM} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0\text{ V}$	25°C		5		$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
I_{IO}	Input offset current	$V_{ICM} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0\text{ V}$	25°C		10	150	nA
I_{IB}	Input bias current	$V_{ICM} = 0\text{ V}$, $V_O = 0\text{ V}$	25°C		200	750	nA
			Full range			1000	
V_{ICM}	Common-mode input voltage		25°C	-1.35		1.35	V
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{ICM} = \pm 1.35\text{ V}$	25°C	60	85		dB
SVR	Supply-voltage rejection ratio	$V_{CC} = \pm 2\text{ V}$ to $\pm 3\text{ V}$	25°C	60	70		dB
A_{VD}	Large-signal voltage gain	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$	25°C	70	80		dB
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$	25°C	2	2.4		V
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$	25°C		-2.4	-2	V
I_{source}	Output source current		25°C	1.2	1.4		mA
		V_{OUT} shorted to -2.5 V	Full range	1			
I_{sink}	Output sink current		25°C	50	80		mA
		V_{OUT} shorted to +2.5 V	Full range	25			
I_{CC}	Supply current (per amplifier)	Unity gain, No load	25°C		2	2.8	mA
			Full range			3.2	
GBWP	Gain bandwidth product	$f = 100\text{ kHz}$, $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C	8.5	12		MHz
SR	Slew rate	$A_V = 1$, $V_{IN} = \pm 1\text{ V}$	25°C	3.5	5		V/ μs
			Full range	3			
Φ_m	Phase margin at unity gain	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C		60		°
Gm	Gain margin	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$, $C_L = 100\text{ pF}$	25°C		10		dB
V_n	Equivalent input noise voltage	$f = 100\text{ kHz}$	25°C		4		$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
THD	Total harmonic distortion	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $A_V = -1$, $R_L = 10\text{ k}\Omega$	25°C		0.003		%

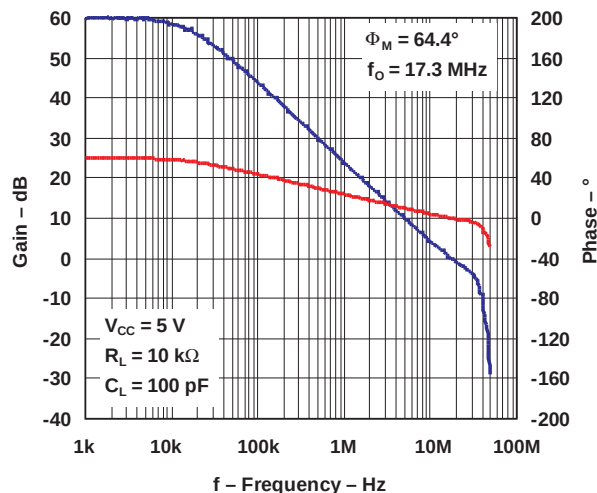
(1) Full range $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to 125°C

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

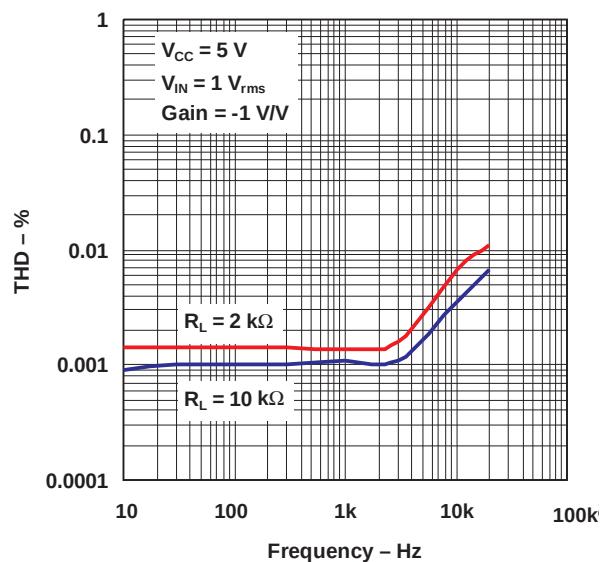
GAIN AND PHASE
vs
FREQUENCY



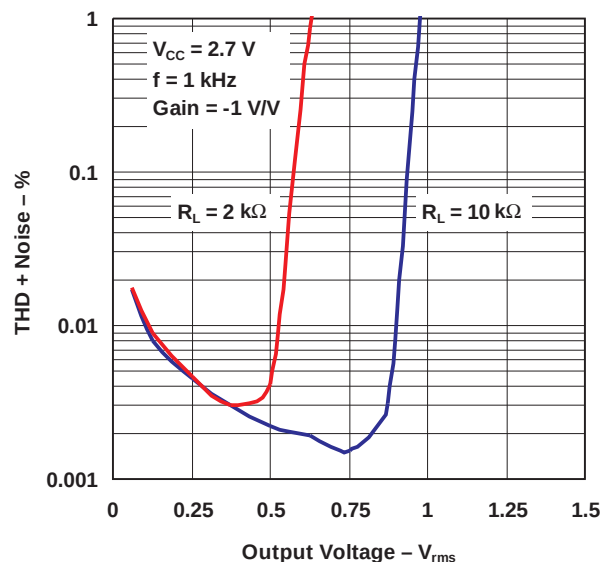
GAIN AND PHASE
vs
FREQUENCY



TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION
vs
FREQUENCY

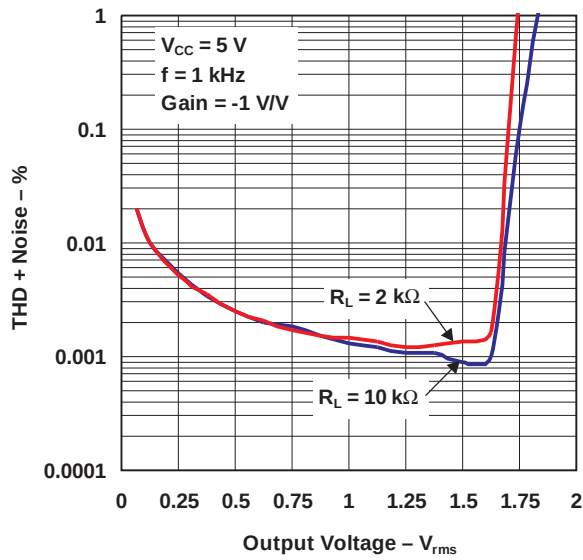


TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION + NOISE
vs
OUTPUT VOLTAGE

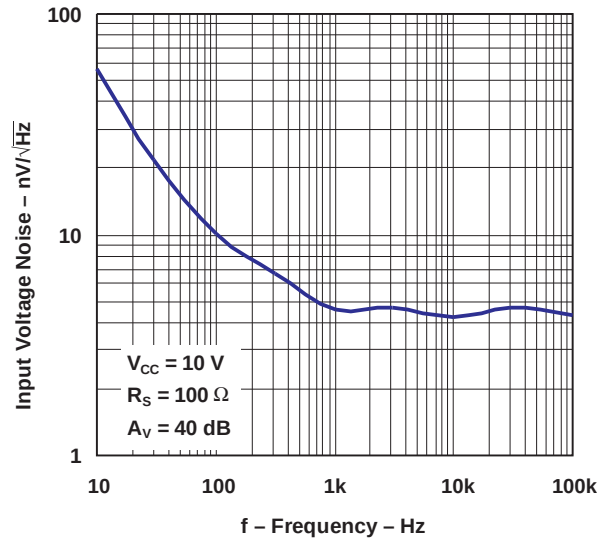


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

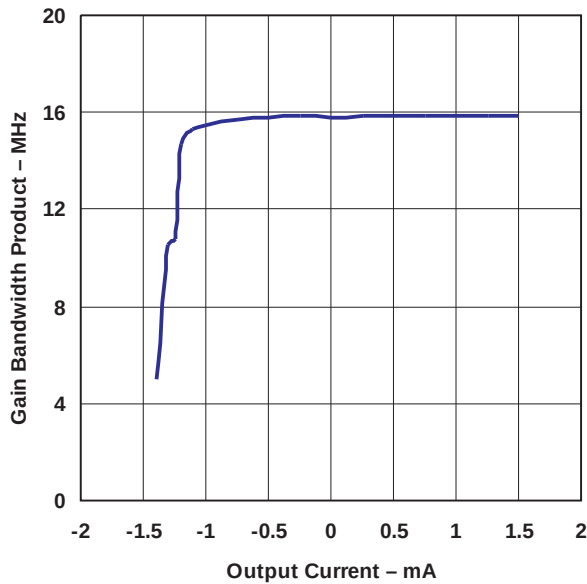
**TOTAL HARMONIC DISTORTION + NOISE
vs
OUTPUT VOLTAGE**



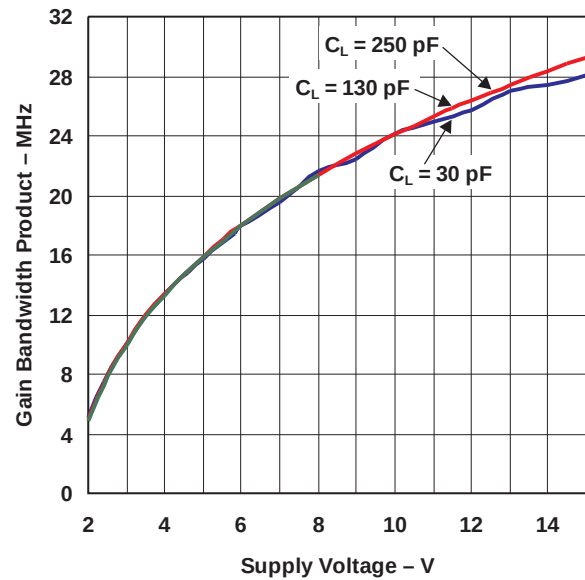
**INPUT VOLTAGE NOISE
vs
FREQUENCY**



**GAIN BANDWIDTH PRODUCT
vs
OUTPUT CURRENT**

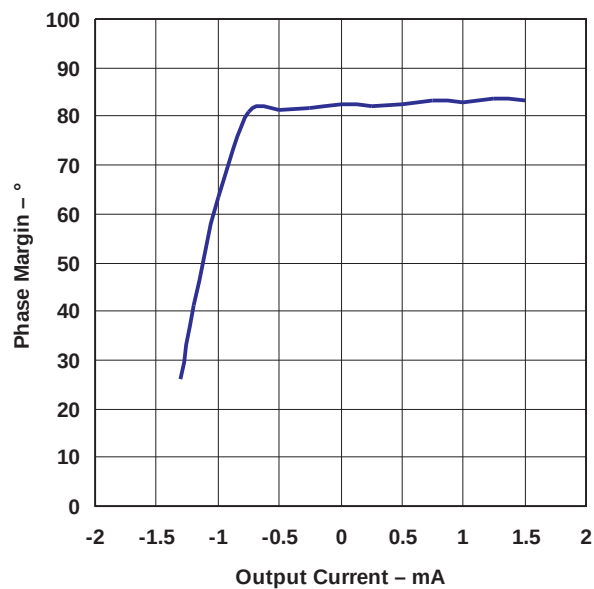


**GAIN BANDWIDTH PRODUCT
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE**

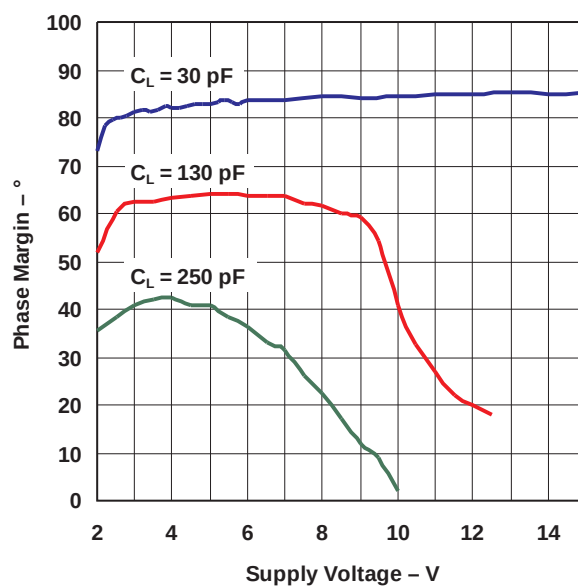


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

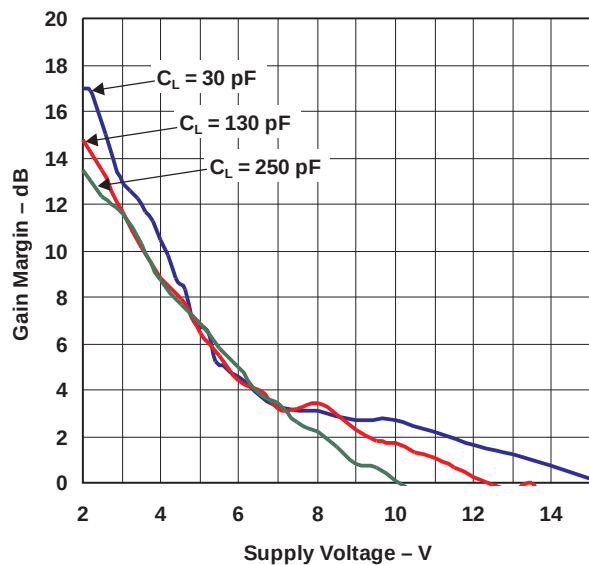
PHASE MARGIN
vs
OUTPUT CURRENT



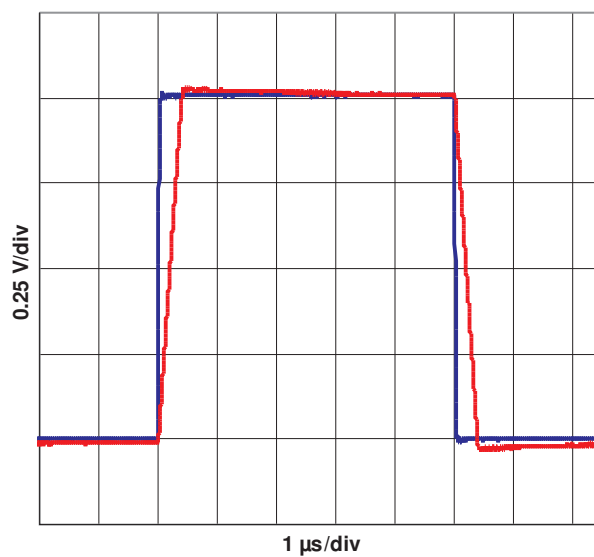
PHASE MARGIN
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE



GAIN MARGIN
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE

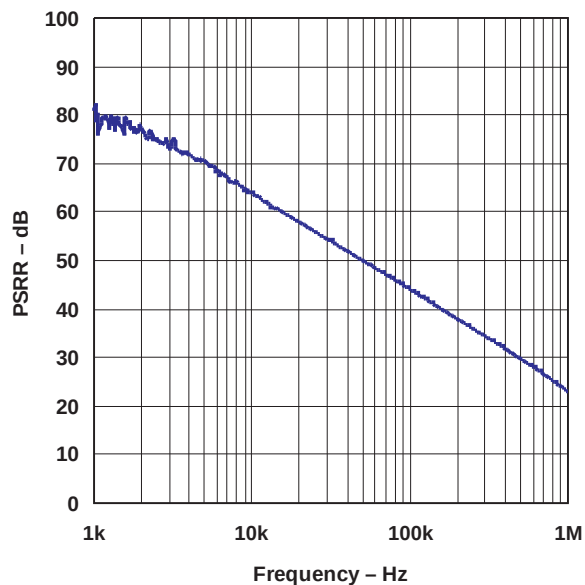


INPUT RESPONSE

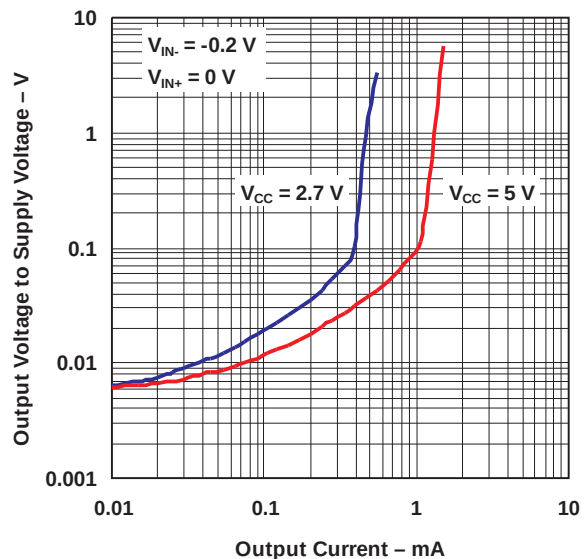


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

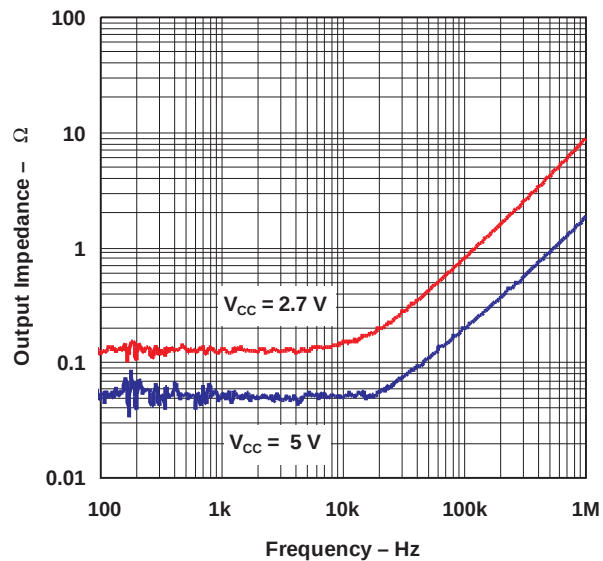
POWER-SUPPLY RIPPLE REJECTION
vs
FREQUENCY



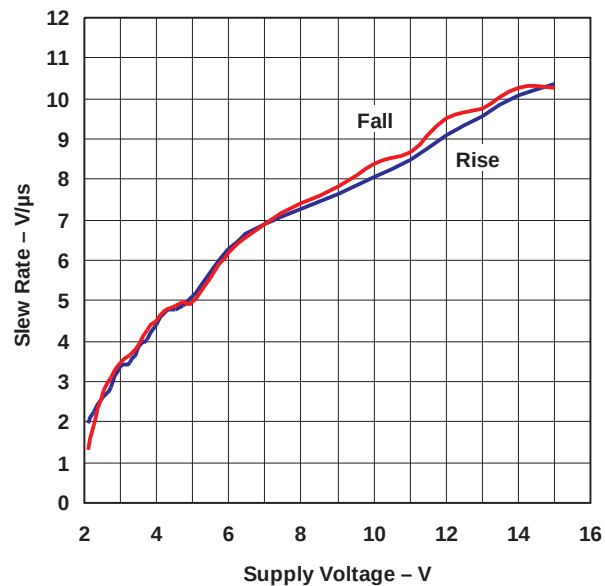
OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
OUTPUT CURRENT



OUTPUT IMPEDANCE
vs
FREQUENCY



SLEW RATE
vs
SUPPLY VOLTAGE



REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Original (March 2009) to Revision A	Page
- Removed packaging column from the ordering information table. - Changed $V_{OUT} = \pm 2.5\text{ V}$ to V_{OUT} shorted to -2.5 V for I_{SOURCE}, and changed $V_{OUT} = \pm 2.5\text{ V}$ to V_{OUT} shorted to $+2.5\text{ V}$ for I_{SINK}.	1 3

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
TL971QDRQ1	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL971Q
TL971QDRQ1.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL971Q
TL972QDRQ1	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL972Q
TL972QDRQ1.A	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL972Q
TL972QPWRQ1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 8	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL972Q
TL972QPWRQ1.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 8	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL972Q
TL974QPWRQ1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 14	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL974Q
TL974QPWRQ1.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 14	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	TL974Q

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

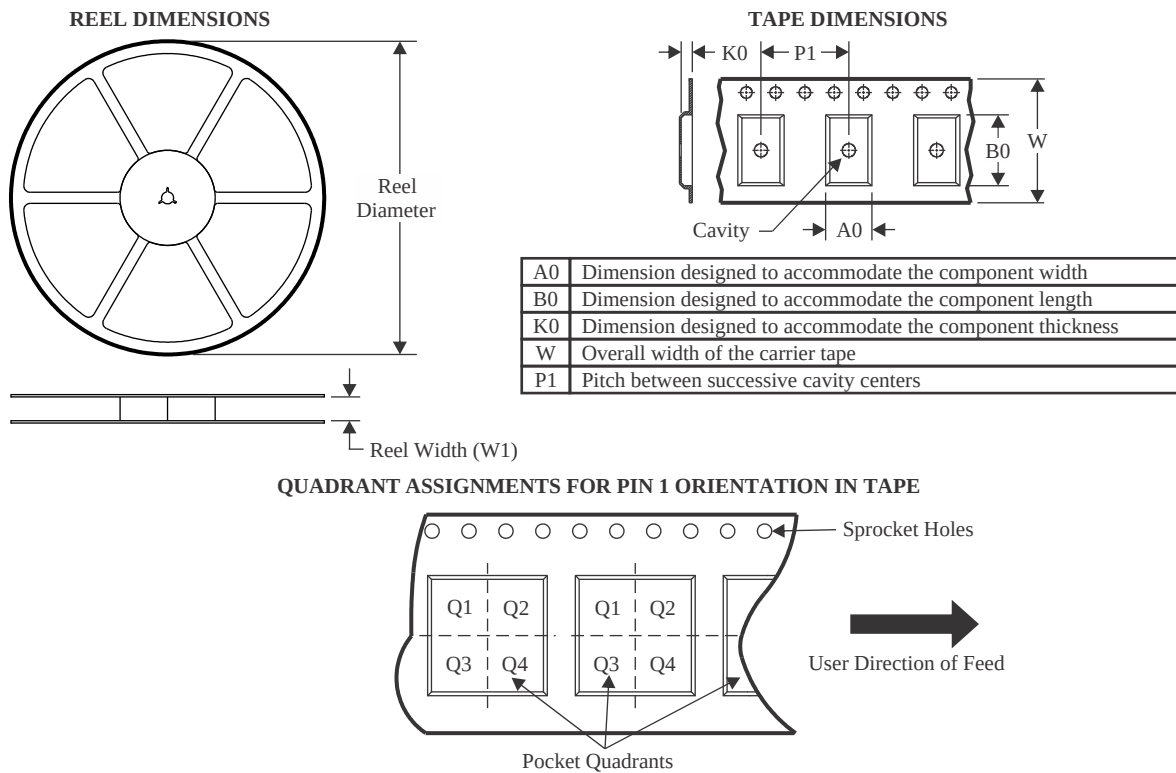
OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TL971-Q1, TL972-Q1, TL974-Q1 :

- Catalog : [TL971](#), [TL972](#), [TL974](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

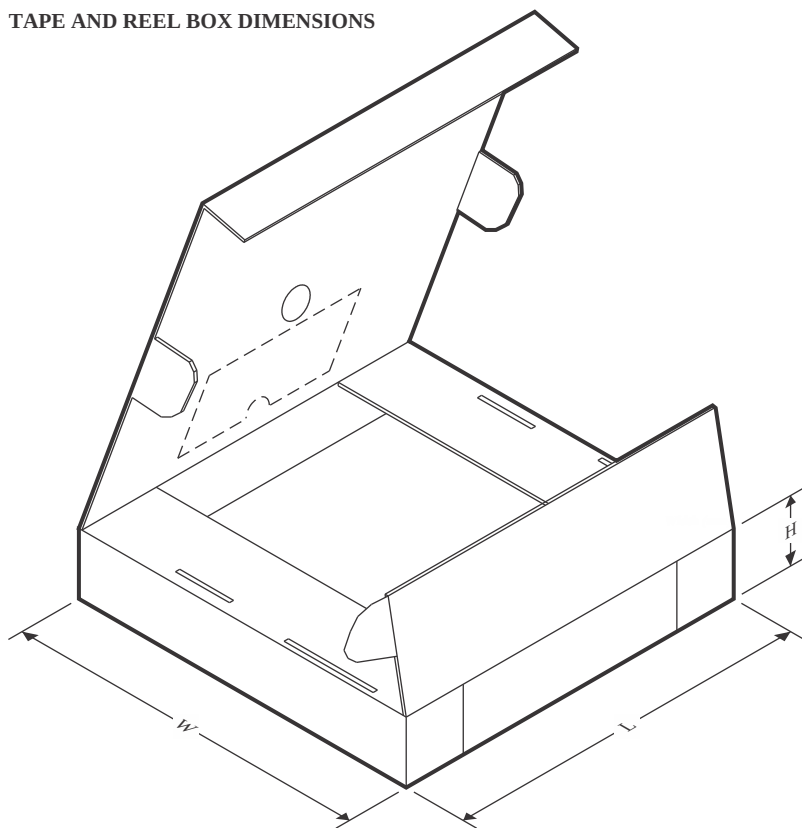
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

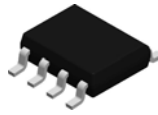
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TL972QDRQ1	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.4	5.2	2.1	8.0	12.0	Q1
TL972QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	330.0	12.4	7.0	3.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TL974QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
TL974QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TL972QDRQ1	SOIC	D	8	2500	353.0	353.0	32.0
TL972QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	8	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
TL974QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
TL974QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	367.0	367.0	35.0

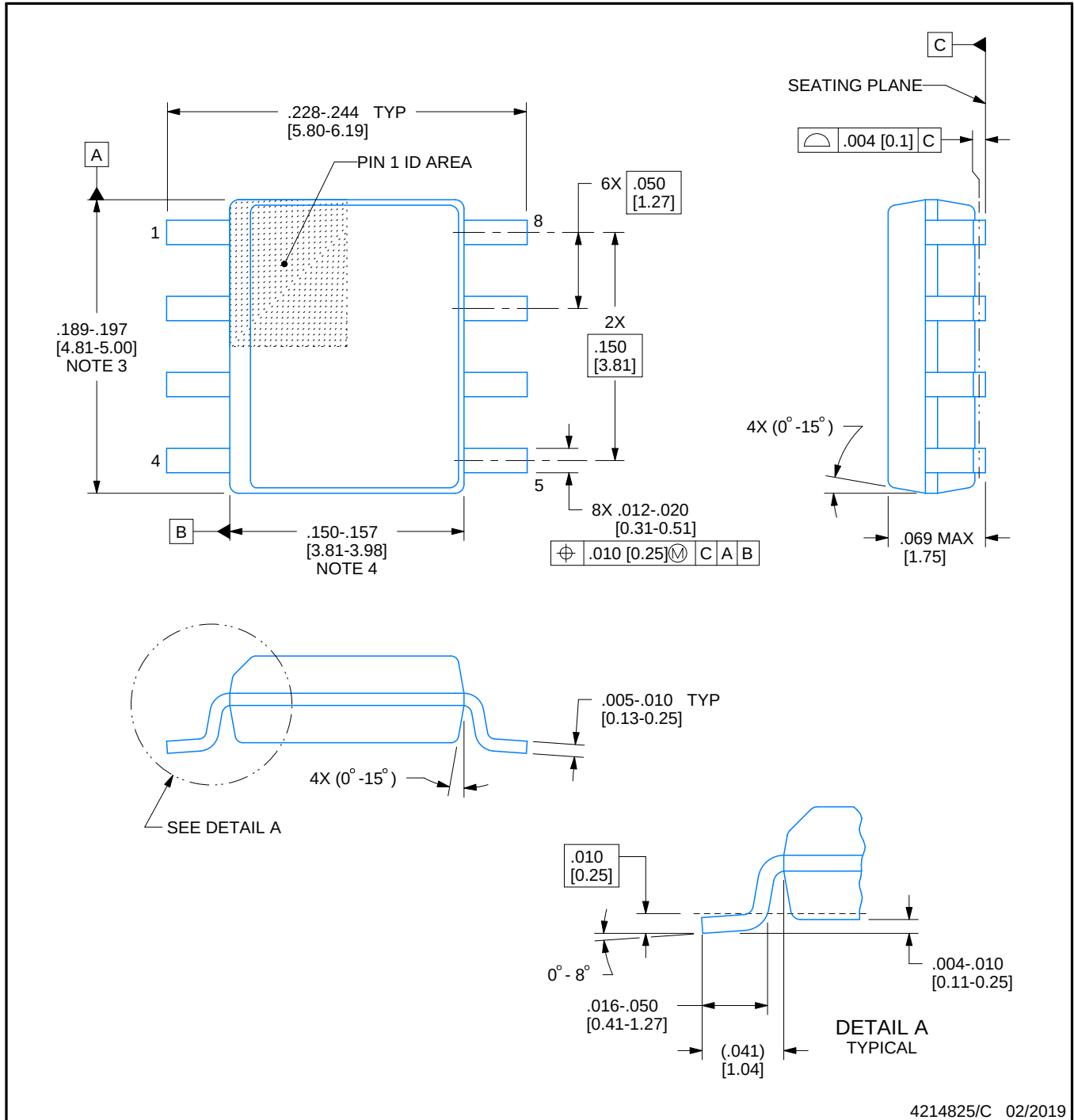


D0008A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



NOTES:

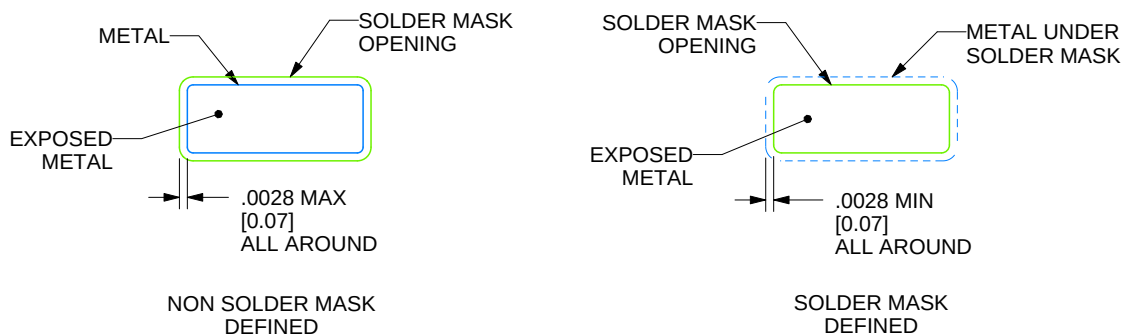
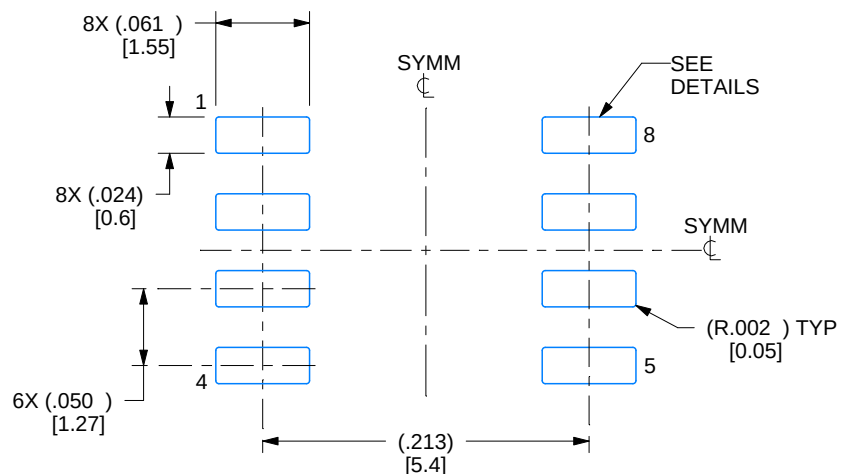
1. Linear dimensions are in inches [millimeters]. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Controlling dimensions are in inches. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 [0.15] per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AA.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

D0008A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

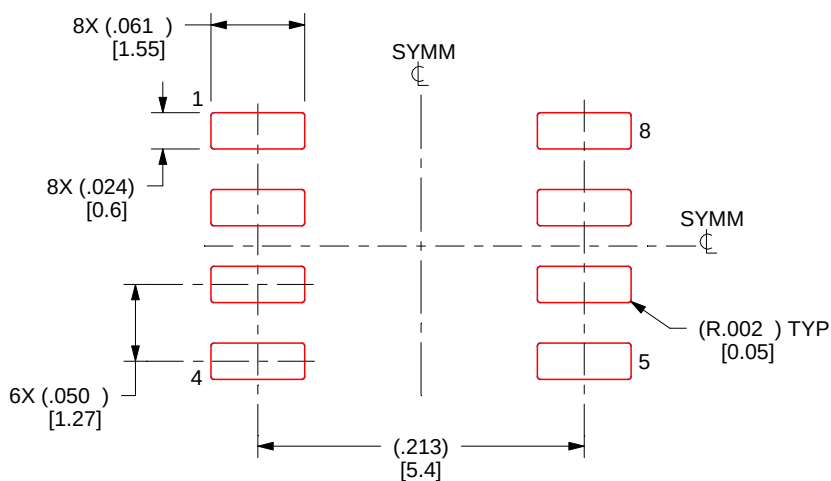
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

D0008A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON .005 INCH [0.125 MM] THICK STENCIL
SCALE:8X

4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES: (continued)

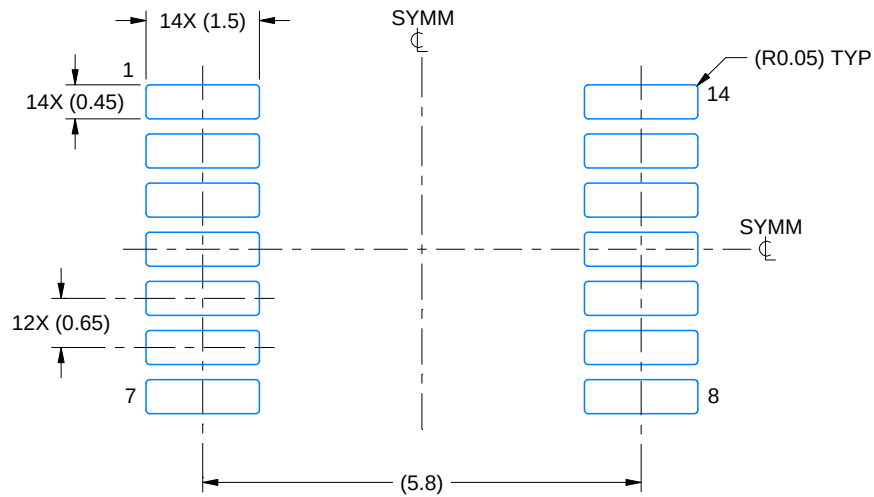
8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

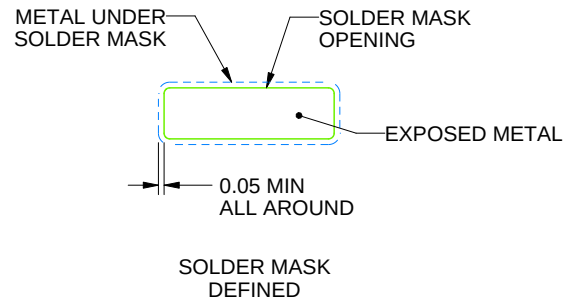
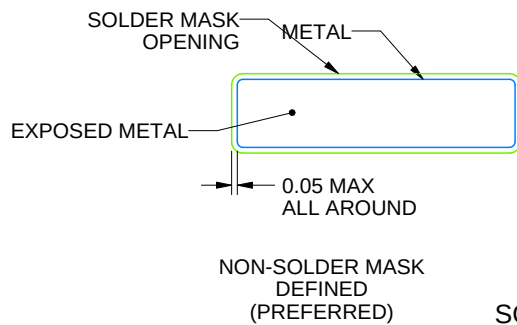
PW0014A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220202/B 12/2023

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

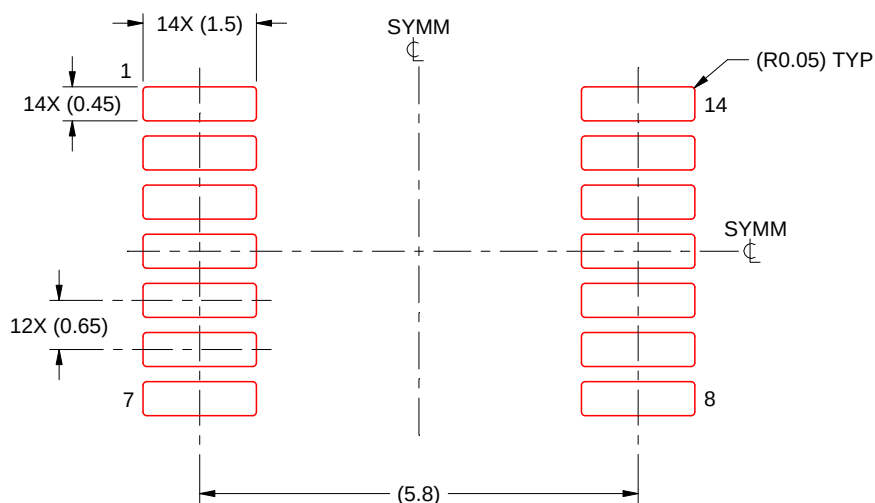
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0014A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220202/B 12/2023

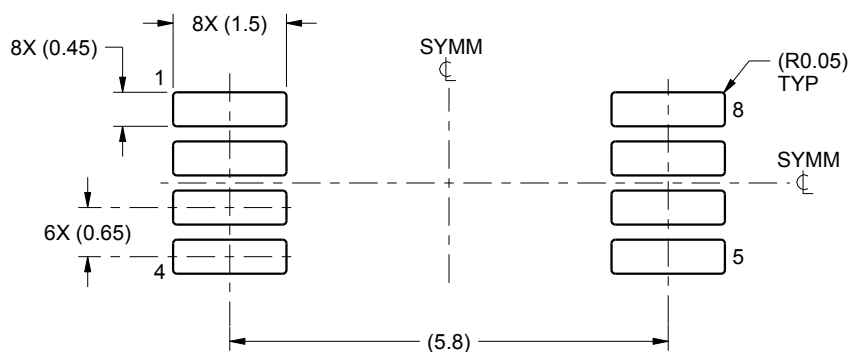
NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

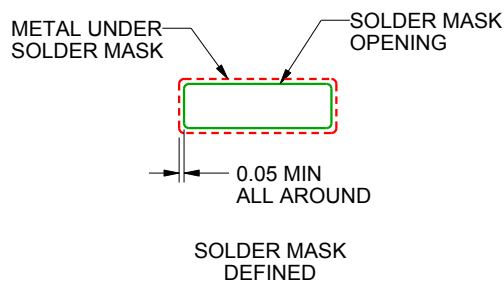
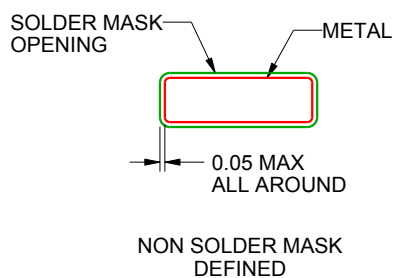
PW0008A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS
NOT TO SCALE

4221848/A 02/2015

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

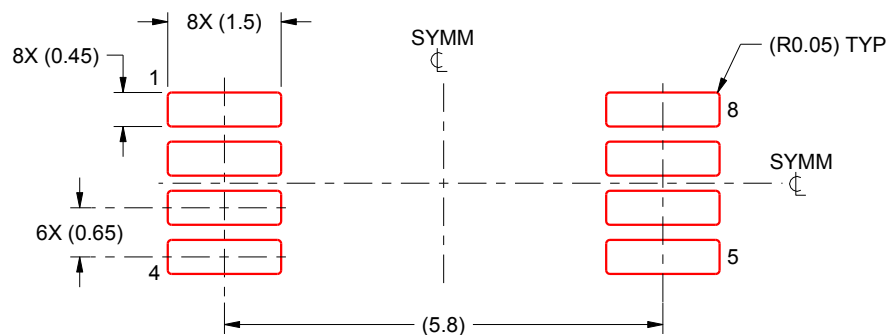
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0008A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE:10X

4221848/A 02/2015

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to [TI's Terms of Sale](#) or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265
Copyright © 2025, Texas Instruments Incorporated