

# SINGLE DIFFERENTIAL COMPARATOR

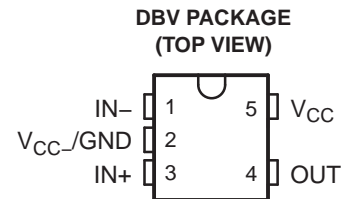
Check for Samples: [TL331-EP](#)

## FEATURES

- Single Supply or Dual Supplies
- Wide Range of Supply Voltage: 2 V to 36 V
- Low Supply-Current Drain Independent of Supply Voltage: 0.4 mA Typ.
- Low Input Bias Current: 25 nA Typ.
- Low Input Offset Voltage: 2 mV Typ.
- Common-Mode Input Voltage Range Includes Ground
- Differential Input Voltage Range Equal to Maximum-Rated Supply Voltage:  $\pm 36$  V
- Low Output Saturation Voltage
- Output Compatible With TTL, MOS, and CMOS

## SUPPORTS DEFENSE, AEROSPACE, AND MEDICAL APPLICATIONS

- Controlled Baseline
- One Assembly and Test Site
- One Fabrication Site
- Available in Military ( $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) Temperature Range
- Extended Product Life Cycle
- Extended Product-Change Notification
- Product Traceability



## DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

This device consists of a single voltage comparator designed to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Operation from dual supplies also is possible if the difference between the two supplies is 2 V to 36 V and  $V_{CC}$  is at least 1.5 V more positive than the input common-mode voltage. Current drain is independent of the supply voltage. To achieve wired-AND relationships, one can connect the output to other open-collector outputs.

### ORDERING INFORMATION<sup>(1)</sup>

$T_A$	$V_{IO(MAX)}$ at $25^{\circ}\text{C}$	PACKAGE		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING	VID NUMBER
$-55^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $125^{\circ}\text{C}$	5 mV	SOT-23 (DBV)	Reel of 250	TL331MDBVTEP	TEPU	V62/13611-01XE

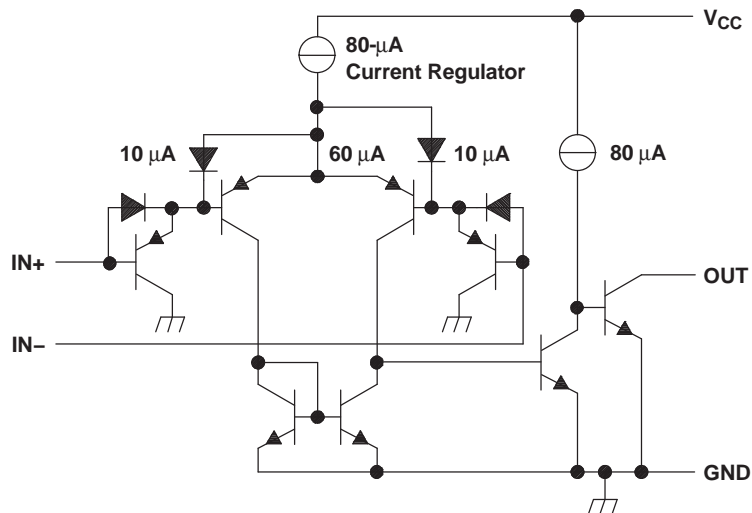
(1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI website at [www.ti.com](http://www.ti.com).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of the Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

Copyright © 2013, Texas Instruments Incorporated

**LOGIC DIAGRAM****SCHEMATIC**

COMPONENT COUNT	
Epi-FET	1
Diodes	2
Resistors	1
Transistors	20

Note: Current values shown are nominal.

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>(1)</sup>**

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	36 V
$V_{ID}$	Differential input voltage <sup>(3)</sup>	±36 V
$V_I$	Input voltage range (either input)	–0.3 V to 36 V
$V_O$	Output voltage	36 V
$I_O$	Output current	20 mA
	Duration of output short-circuit to ground <sup>(4)</sup>	Unlimited
$T_J$	Operating virtual junction temperature	150°C
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	–65°C to 150°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *recommended operating conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to the network ground.
- (3) Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN–.
- (4) Short circuits from outputs to  $V_{CC}$  can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

## THERMAL INFORMATION

THERMAL METRIC <sup>(1)</sup>		TL331-EP	UNITS
		DBV	
		5 PINS	
$\theta_{JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance <sup>(2)</sup>	299	°C/W
$\theta_{JCTop}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance <sup>(3)</sup>	65.4	
$\theta_{JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance <sup>(4)</sup>	97.1	
$\psi_{JT}$	Junction-to-top characterization parameter <sup>(5)</sup>	0.8	
$\psi_{JB}$	Junction-to-board characterization parameter <sup>(6)</sup>	95.5	
$\theta_{JCbott}$	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance <sup>(7)</sup>	N/A	

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the *IC Package Thermal Metrics* application report, [SPRA953](#).
- (2) The junction-to-ambient thermal resistance under natural convection is obtained in a simulation on a JEDEC-standard, high-K board, as specified in JESD51-7, in an environment described in JESD51-2a.
- (3) The junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance is obtained by simulating a cold plate test on the package top. No specific JEDEC-standard test exists, but a close description can be found in the ANSI SEMI standard G30-88.
- (4) The junction-to-board thermal resistance is obtained by simulating in an environment with a ring cold plate fixture to control the PCB temperature, as described in JESD51-8.
- (5) The junction-to-top characterization parameter,  $\psi_{JT}$ , estimates the junction temperature of a device in a real system and is extracted from the simulation data for obtaining  $\theta_{JA}$ , using a procedure described in JESD51-2a (sections 6 and 7).
- (6) The junction-to-board characterization parameter,  $\psi_{JB}$ , estimates the junction temperature of a device in a real system and is extracted from the simulation data for obtaining  $\theta_{JA}$ , using a procedure described in JESD51-2a (sections 6 and 7).
- (7) The junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance is obtained by simulating a cold plate test on the exposed (power) pad. No specific JEDEC standard test exists, but a close description can be found in the ANSI SEMI standard G30-88.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS <sup>(1)</sup>	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ to $30\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 1.4\text{ V}$ , $V_{IC} = V_{IC(min)}$	25°C		2	5	mV
		–55°C to 125°C			9	
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current	$V_O = 1.4\text{ V}$	25°C		5	50	nA
		–55°C to 125°C			250	
$I_{IB}$ Input bias current	$V_O = 1.4\text{ V}$	25°C		–25	–250	nA
		–55°C to 125°C			–400	
$V_{ICR}$ Common-mode input voltage range <sup>(2)</sup>		25°C	0 to $V_{CC} - 1.5$			V
		–55°C to 125°C	0 to $V_{CC} - 2$			
$A_{VD}$ Large-signal differential-voltage amplification	$V_{CC} = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 1.4\text{ V}$ to $11.4\text{ V}$ , $R_L \geq 15\text{ k}\Omega$ to $V_{CC}$	25°C	50	200		V/mV
$I_{OH}$ High-level output current	$V_{OH} = 5\text{ V}$ , $V_{ID} = 1\text{ V}$	25°C		0.1	50	nA
	$V_{OH} = 30\text{ V}$ , $V_{ID} = 1\text{ V}$	–55°C to 125°C			1	μA
$V_{OL}$ Low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 4\text{ mA}$ , $V_{ID} = -1\text{ V}$	25°C		150	400	mV
		–55°C to 125°C			700	
$I_{OL}$ Low-level output current	$V_{OL} = 1.5\text{ V}$ , $V_{ID} = -1\text{ V}$	25°C	6			mA
$I_{CC}$ Supply current	$R_L = \infty$ , $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$	25°C		0.4	0.7	mA

- (1) All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage, unless otherwise specified.
- (2) The voltage at either input or common-mode should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is  $V_{CC+} - 1.5\text{ V}$ , but either or both inputs can go to 30 V without damage.

**SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS** $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ 

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TYP	UNIT
Response time	$R_L$ connected to 5 V through 5.1 k $\Omega$ , $C_L = 15\text{ pF}$ <sup>(1)</sup> <sup>(2)</sup>	100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive	1.3	$\mu\text{s}$
		TTL-level input step	0.3	

(1)  $C_L$  includes probe and jig capacitance.

(2) The response time specified is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package   Pins	Package qty   Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
<a href="#">TL331MDBVTEP</a>	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   5	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	TEPU
TL331MDBVTEP.A	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   5	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	TEPU
<a href="#">V62/13611-01XE</a>	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBV)   5	250   SMALL T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 125	TEPU

<sup>(1)</sup> **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

<sup>(2)</sup> **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

<sup>(3)</sup> **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

<sup>(4)</sup> **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

<sup>(5)</sup> **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

<sup>(6)</sup> **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

**Important Information and Disclaimer:** The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

### OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TL331-EP :

- Catalog : [TL331](#)

- Automotive : [TL331-Q1](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Automotive - Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects

**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**


\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TL331MDBVTEP	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	179.0	8.4	3.2	3.2	1.4	4.0	8.0	Q3

## TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



\*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TL331MDBVTEP	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	200.0	183.0	25.0



**DBV0005A****PACKAGE OUTLINE****SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height**

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR

**NOTES:**

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC MO-178.
4. Body dimensions do not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Support pin may differ or may not be present.

# EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

DBV0005A

SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE  
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN  
SCALE:15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214839/K 08/2024

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

## EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBV0005A

SOT-23 - 1.45 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL  
SCALE:15X

4214839/K 08/2024

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to [TI's Terms of Sale](#) or other applicable terms available either on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com) or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265  
Copyright © 2025, Texas Instruments Incorporated