Functional Safety Information HDC3120-Q1 Functional Safety FIT Rate, FMD and Pin FMA

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

Table of Contents

| 1 Overview | 2 |
|---|---|
| 2 Functional Safety Failure In Time (FIT) Rates | 3 |
| 3 Failure Mode Distribution (FMD) | 4 |
| 4 Pin Failure Mode Analysis (Pin FMA) | 5 |
| 5 Revision History | 7 |
| | |

Trademarks

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Texas

STRUMENTS

www.ti.com

2

1 Overview

This document contains information for HDC3120-Q1 (SOT563-6 package) to aid in a functional safety system design. Information provided are:

- Functional safety failure in time (FIT) rates of the semiconductor component estimated by the application of industry reliability standards
- · Component failure modes and their distribution (FMD) based on the primary function of the device
- Pin failure mode analysis (pin FMA)

Figure 1-1 shows the device functional block diagram for reference.



Figure 1-1. Functional Block Diagram

HDC3120-Q1 was developed using a quality-managed development process, but was not developed in accordance with the IEC 61508 or ISO 26262 standards.

2 Functional Safety Failure In Time (FIT) Rates

This section provides functional safety failure in time (FIT) rates for HDC3120-Q1 based on two different industry-wide used reliability standards:

- Table 2-1 provides FIT rates based on IEC TR 62380 / ISO 26262 part 11
- Table 2-2 provides FIT rates based on the Siemens Norm SN 29500-2

Table 2-1. Component Failure Rates per IEC TR 62380 / ISO 26262 Part 11

| FIT IEC TR 62380 / ISO 26262 | FIT (Failures Per 10 ⁹ Hours) |
|------------------------------|--|
| Total component FIT rate | 5 |
| Die FIT rate | 2 |
| Package FIT rate | 3 |

The failure rate and mission profile information in Table 2-1 comes from the reliability data handbook IEC TR 62380 / ISO 26262 part 11:

- Mission profile: Motor control from table 11 or figure 16
- Power dissipation: 2.73mW
- Climate type: World-wide table 8 or figure 13
- Package factor (lambda 3): Table 17b or figure 15
- Substrate material: FR4
- EOS FIT rate assumed: 0 FIT

Note

Assumes the HDC3120 on-chip heater is enabled for ten minutes daily.

Table 2-2. Component Failure Rates per Siemens Norm SN 29500-2

| Table | Category | Reference FIT Rate | Reference Virtual T _J |
|-------|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 5 | CMOS, BICMOS Digital, analog, or mixed | 60 FIT | 70°C |

The reference FIT rate and reference virtual T_J (junction temperature) in Table 2-2 come from the Siemens Norm SN 29500-2 tables 1 through 5. Failure rates under operating conditions are calculated from the reference failure rate and virtual junction temperature using conversion information in SN 29500-2 section 4.



3 Failure Mode Distribution (FMD)

The failure mode distribution estimation for HDC3120-Q1 in Table 3-1 comes from the combination of common failure modes listed in standards such as IEC 61508 and ISO 26262, the ratio of sub-circuit function size and complexity, and from best engineering judgment.

The failure modes listed in this section reflect random failure events and do not include failures resulting from misuse or overstress.

| Die Failure Modes | Failure Mode Distribution (%) |
|--|-------------------------------|
| RH output or TEMP output is incorrect and out of specification | 65 |
| RH output or TEMP output oscillating and unstable | 25 |
| Device not powering on correctly | 5 |
| RESET_EN asserts incorrectly | 5 |

Table 3-1. Die Failure Modes and Distribution



4 Pin Failure Mode Analysis (Pin FMA)

This section provides a failure mode analysis (FMA) for the pins of the HDC3120-Q1. The failure modes covered in this document include the typical pin-by-pin failure scenarios:

- Pin short-circuited to ground (see Table 4-2)
- Pin open-circuited (see Table 4-3)
- Pin short-circuited to an adjacent pin (see Table 4-4)
- Pin short-circuited to supply (see Table 4-5)

Table 4-2 through Table 4-5 also indicate how these pin conditions can affect the device as per the failure effects classification in Table 4-1.

| Class | Failure Effects |
|-------|--|
| A | Potential device damage that affects functionality. |
| В | No device damage, but loss of functionality. |
| С | No device damage, but performance degradation. |
| D | No device damage, no impact to functionality or performance. |

Table 4-1. TI Classification of Failure Effects

Figure 4-1 shows the HDC3120-Q1 pin diagram. For a detailed description of the device pins please refer to the *Pin Configuration and Functions* section in the HDC3120-Q1 data sheet.



Not to scale

Figure 4-1. Pin Diagram

Following are the assumptions of use and the device configuration assumed for the pin FMA in this section:

- Device is the only target on the I2C bus
- · External pull-up resistor on SCL and SDA pins

| Table 4-2. Pin FMA fo | or Device Pins | Short-Circuited to | o Ground |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------|
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------|

| Pin Name | Pin No. | Description of Potential Failure Effects | Failure Effect Class |
|----------|---------|--|----------------------------|
| RH | 1 | RH stuck low, not functional, not possible to read the RH voltage output. | В |
| GND | 2 | No effect. Normal operation. | D |
| GND | 3 | No effect. Normal operation. | D |
| TEMP | 4 | TEMP stuck low, not functional, not possible to read the TEMP voltage output. | В |
| VDD | 5 | Device not powered. Device not functional. Observe that the absolute maximum ratings for all pins of the device are met, otherwise device damage is plausible. | А |



Table 4-2. Pin FMA for Device Pins Short-Circuited to Ground (continued)

| Pin Name | Pin No. | Description of Potential Failure Effects | Failure Effect Class |
|----------|---------|--|----------------------------|
| RESET_EN | 6 | RESET_EN stuck low, RESET_EN is permanently enabled, device non-functional until reset is cleared. | В |
| HEAT_EN | 7 | HEAT_EN stuck low, the heater is not able to be turned on, the heater is the only function lost. | В |
| GND | 8 | No effect. Normal operation. | D |

Table 4-3. Pin FMA for Device Pins Open-Circuited

| Pin Name | Pin No. | Description of Potential Failure Effects | Failure Effect Class |
|----------|---------|--|----------------------------|
| RH | 1 | Reading the RH output is impossible. | В |
| GND | 2 | Device functionality is undetermined. Device potentially does not power or connect to ground internally through the alternate pin ESD diode and power up. | В |
| GND | 3 | Device functionality is undetermined. Device potentially does not power or connect to ground internally through alternate pin ESD diode and power up. | В |
| TEMP | 4 | Reading the TEMP output is impossible. | В |
| VDD | 5 | Device functionality is undetermined. Device not powered if all external analog and digital pins are held low. Device can power up through the internal ESD diodes to VDD, if voltages above the power-on reset threshold for the device are present on any of the analog or digital pins. | В |
| RESET_EN | 6 | RESET_EN can inadvertently trigger if the floating input voltage clears the VIH threshold, resetting the device. | В |
| HEAT_EN | 7 | HEAT_EN can trigger the heater to inadvertently turn on if the floating input voltage clears the VIH threshold. | В |
| GND | 8 | Device functionality is undetermined. Device potentially does not power or connect to ground internally through alternate pin ESD diode and power up. | В |

Table 4-4. Pin FMA for Device Pins Short-Circuited to Adjacent Pin

| Pin Name | Pin No. | Shorted to | Description of Potential Failure Effects | Failure Effect Class |
|----------|---------|------------|--|----------------------------|
| RH | 1 | GND | RH stuck low, not functional, not possible to read the RH voltage output. | В |
| GND | 2 | GND | No effect. Normal operation. | D |
| GND | 3 | TEMP | TEMP stuck low, not functional, not possible to read the TEMP voltage output. | В |
| VDD | 5 | RESET_EN | RESET_EN stuck high, cannot issue resets with nRESET pin. | В |
| RESET_EN | 6 | HEAT_EN | Heater enables when reset is not triggered and reset triggers when the heater is disabled. Leads to inadvertent heater activation and reset events, loss of functionality. | В |
| HEAT_EN | 7 | GND | HEAT_EN stuck low, the heater is not able to be turned on, the heater is the only function lost. | В |

Table 4-5. Pin FMA for Device Pins Short-Circuited to Supply

| Pin Name | Pin No. | Description of Potential Failure Effects | Failure Effect Class |
|----------|---------|---|----------------------------|
| RH | 1 | RH stuck high, not functional, not possible to read the RH voltage output. | В |
| GND | 2 | Device functionality is undetermined. Observe that the absolute maximum ratings for all pins of the device are met, otherwise device damage is plausible. | A |
| GND | 3 | Device functionality is undetermined. Observe that the absolute maximum ratings for all pins of the device are met, otherwise device damage is plausible. | A |
| TEMP | 4 | TEMP stuck high, not functional, not possible to read the TEMP voltage output. | В |
| VDD | 5 | No effect. Normal operation. | D |
| RESET_EN | 6 | RESET_EN stuck high, cannot issue resets with the RESET_EN pin. | В |
| HEAT_EN | 7 | HEAT_EN stuck high, the heater is permanently enabled, degrades performance and accuracy of the RH and TEMP outputs. | В |



| Table 4-5. Fill FMA for Device Fills Short-Circuited to Supply (continued) | | | | |
|--|---------|---|----------------------------|--|
| Pin Name | Pin No. | Description of Potential Failure Effects | Failure Effect Class | |
| VDD | 8 | Device functionality is undetermined. Observe that the absolute maximum ratings for all pins of the device are met, otherwise device damage is plausible. | A | |

Table 4-5. Pin FMA for Device Pins Short-Circuited to Supply (continued)

5 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

| DATE | REVISION | NOTES |
|------------|----------|-----------------|
| April 2025 | * | Initial Release |

IMPORTANT NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER

TI PROVIDES TECHNICAL AND RELIABILITY DATA (INCLUDING DATA SHEETS), DESIGN RESOURCES (INCLUDING REFERENCE DESIGNS), APPLICATION OR OTHER DESIGN ADVICE, WEB TOOLS, SAFETY INFORMATION, AND OTHER RESOURCES "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS.

These resources are intended for skilled developers designing with TI products. You are solely responsible for (1) selecting the appropriate TI products for your application, (2) designing, validating and testing your application, and (3) ensuring your application meets applicable standards, and any other safety, security, regulatory or other requirements.

These resources are subject to change without notice. TI grants you permission to use these resources only for development of an application that uses the TI products described in the resource. Other reproduction and display of these resources is prohibited. No license is granted to any other TI intellectual property right or to any third party intellectual property right. TI disclaims responsibility for, and you will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against, any claims, damages, costs, losses, and liabilities arising out of your use of these resources.

TI's products are provided subject to TI's Terms of Sale or other applicable terms available either on ti.com or provided in conjunction with such TI products. TI's provision of these resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products.

TI objects to and rejects any additional or different terms you may have proposed.

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2025, Texas Instruments Incorporated