

TSM24B 采用 SOT-23 封装的单向浪涌保护器件

1 特性

- 强大的浪涌保护：
 - IEC61000-4-5 (8/20 μ s) : 20A
- 对于持续 8/20 μ s 的 20 A 浪涌电流，钳位电压低至 33 V (典型值)，可保护下游元件
- 单向极性，可优化单端数据线路和电源轨上的钳位性能
- 工作电压为 24V，用于保护 12V 系统中的信号
- 75nA 低漏电流 (最大值)
- 24pF 的低 I/O 电容 (典型值)
- 集成 IEC 61000-4-2 ESD 保护
 - ± 30 kV 接触放电
 - ± 30 kV 气隙放电
- 小型 SOT-23 引线式封装，可更大限度地减小电路板空间并实现自动光学检查 (AOI)

2 应用

- 工业传感器
- 控制器局域网 (CAN)
- PLC I/O 模块
- 24V 电源线或数字输入或输出线
- 电器
- 医疗设备
- 电机驱动器

3 说明

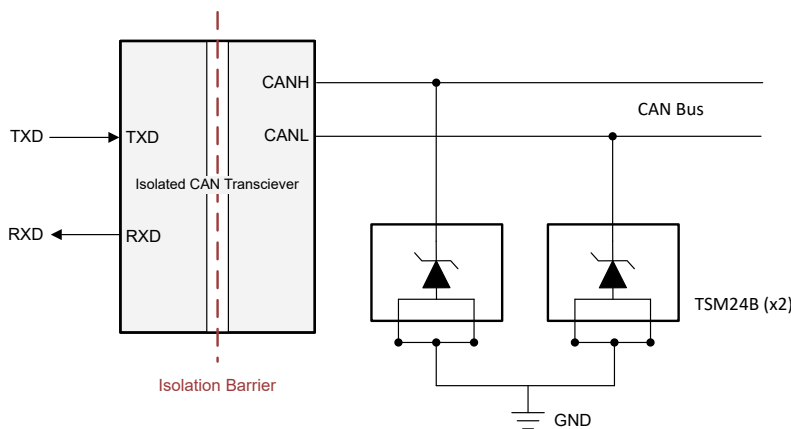
TSM24B 是 TI 浪涌保护器件系列的一款产品。TSM24B 可将高达 20 A 的 IEC 61000-4-5 故障电流可靠分流，从而保护系统免受高功率瞬态冲击或雷击。TSM24B 旨在耗散超过 IEC 61000-4-2 国际标准所规定最高水平 (± 30 kV 接触放电, ± 30 kV 气隙放电) 的 ESD 冲击。TSM24B 在浪涌事件期间进行钳制，确保系统在 $I_{PP} = 20$ A 时承受低于 33 V 的电压。

此外，TSM24B 采用小型引线式 SOT-23 (DBZ) 封装，尺寸大概比业界通用 SMA 封装小 50%。该器件具有极低的器件泄露，旨在尽可能地降低对受保护线路的影响。

封装信息

器件型号	封装 ⁽¹⁾	封装尺寸 ⁽²⁾
TSM24B	DBZ (SOT-23, 3)	2.92mm × 2.37mm

- (1) 如需了解所有可用封装，请参阅数据表末尾的可订购产品附录。
- (2) 封装尺寸 (长 × 宽) 为标称值，并包括引脚 (如适用)。



功能方框图



Table of Contents

1 特性	1	6.7 Typical Characteristics.....	5
2 应用	1	7 Application and Implementation	6
3 说明	1	7.1 Application Information.....	6
4 Revision History	2	8 Device and Documentation Support	7
5 Pin Configuration and Functions	3	8.1 Documentation Support.....	7
6 Specifications	4	8.2 接收文档更新通知.....	7
6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings.....	4	8.3 支持资源.....	7
6.2 ESD Ratings -JEDEC Specifications.....	4	8.4 Trademarks.....	7
6.3 ESD Ratings - IEC Specifications.....	4	8.5 静电放电警告.....	7
6.4 Recommended Operating Conditions.....	4	8.6 术语表.....	7
6.5 Thermal Information.....	4	9 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information	7
6.6 Electrical Characteristics.....	5		

4 Revision History

注：以前版本的页码可能与当前版本的页码不同

Changes from Revision * (October 2023) to Revision A (October 2023)	Page
• Changed I_{LEAK} typ value from: 50 nA to: 25 nA and max value from: 100 nA to: 75 nA	5
• Changed V_{BR} min value from: 24.8 V to: 26.5 V	5
• Changed V_{CLAMP} typ value from: 37 V to: 33 V and deleted the max value.....	5

5 Pin Configuration and Functions

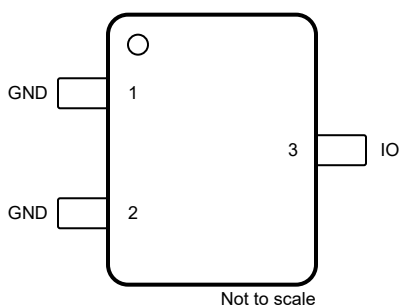


图 5-1. DBZ Package, 3-Pin SOT-23 (Top View)

表 5-1. Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE ⁽¹⁾	DESCRIPTION
NAME	NO.		
IO	3	I/O	Surge and ESD protected IO
GND	1, 2	G	Connect to ground. To achieve the rated performance, connect pin 1 and 2 together on the PCB as close to the device as possible.

(1) I = Input, O = Output, I/O = Input or Output, G = Ground

6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

Parameter		MIN	MAX	UNIT
P _{PPM}	IEC 61000-4-5 Surge (t _p = 8/20 μs) Peak Pulse Power at 25 °C ⁽²⁾		800	W
I _{PPM}	IEC 61000-4-5 Surge (t _p = 8/20 μs) Peak Pulse Current at 25 °C ⁽²⁾		20	A
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	-40	125	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	- 65	155	°C

- (1) Operation outside the *Absolute Maximum Rating* may cause permanent device damage. *Absolute Maximum Rating* do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those listed under *Recommended Operating Condition*. If used outside the *Recommended Operating Condition* but within the *Absolute Maximum Rating*, the device may not be fully functional, and this may affect device reliability, functionality, performance, and shorten the device lifetime.
- (2) Voltages are with respect to GND unless otherwise noted.

6.2 ESD Ratings -JEDEC Specifications

Parameter		Test Conditions	VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/ JEDEC JS-001, all pins ⁽¹⁾	±2500	V
		Charged device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JS-002, all pins ⁽²⁾	±1000	

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.
- (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

6.3 ESD Ratings - IEC Specifications

Parameter		Test Conditions	VALUE	UNIT
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge, all pins	±30000	V
		IEC 61000-4-2 Air Discharge, all pins	±30000	

6.4 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V _{IN}	Input voltage	0		24	V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	-40		125	°C

6.5 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		TSM24B	UNIT
		DBZ (SOT-23)	
		3 PINS	
R _{θJA}	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	220.6	°C/W
R _{θJC(top)}	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	122.8	°C/W
R _{θJB}	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	54.1	°C/W
Ψ _{JT}	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	16.6	°C/W
Ψ _{JB}	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	53.7	°C/W
R _{θJC(bot)}	Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance	N/A	°C/W

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the [Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics](#) application report.

6.6 Electrical Characteristics

At $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
V_{RWM}	Reverse stand-off voltage			24	V
I_{LEAK}	Leakage current at V_{RWM}		25	75	nA
V_{BR}	Breakdown voltage, I/O to GND ⁽¹⁾	26.5			V
V_{FWD}	Forward Voltage, GND to I/O ⁽¹⁾		0.7		V
V_{CLAMP}	Surge clamping voltage, $t_p = 8/20\ \mu\text{s}$ ⁽²⁾		33		V
V_{CLAMP}	Surge clamping voltage, $t_p = 8/20\ \mu\text{s}$ ⁽²⁾		6	8	V
C_{LINE}	Line capacitance, IO to GND		24	37.5	pF

(1) V_{BR} is defined as the voltage when 10 mA is applied in the positive-going direction.

(2) Device stressed with 8/20 μs exponential decay waveform according to IEC 61000-4-5.

6.7 Typical Characteristics

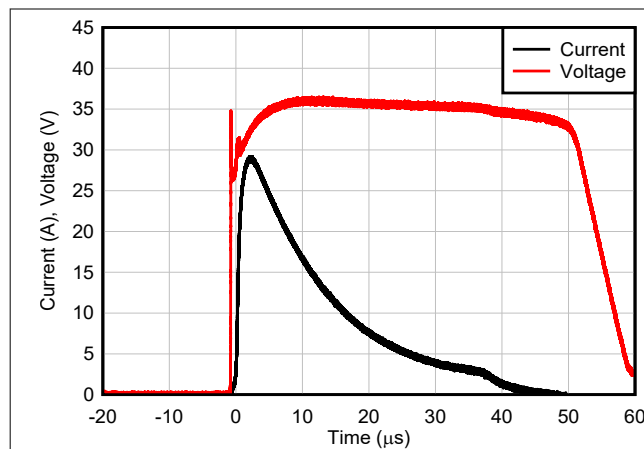


图 6-1. 8/20 μs Surge Response

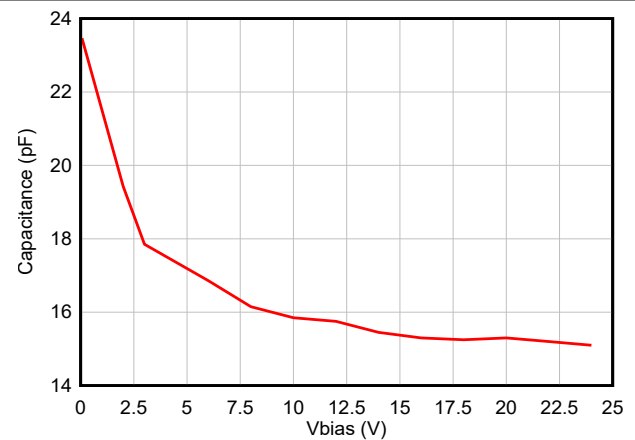


图 6-2. Capacitance vs Bias Voltage

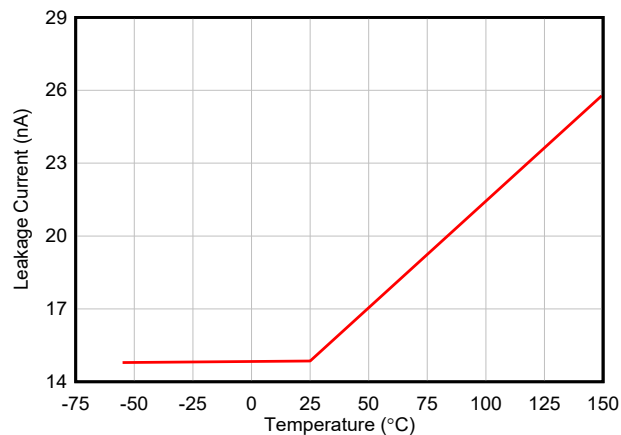


图 6-3. Leakage vs Temperature

7 Application and Implementation

备注

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

7.1 Application Information

The TSM24B is a diode type TVS that provides a path to ground for dissipating transient voltage spikes (such as ESD or surge) on signal lines and power lines. The device should be connected in parallel to the down stream circuitry it is protecting. As the current from the transient passes through the TVS, only a small voltage drop is present across the diode. This is the voltage presented to the protected IC. The low R_{DYN} of the triggered TVS holds this voltage (V_{CLAMP}) to a safe level for the protected IC. For more information on how to properly use this device, refer to the [ESD Packaging and Layout Guide](#).

8 Device and Documentation Support

8.1 Documentation Support

8.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation, see the following:

- Texas Instruments, [TI's IEC 61000-4-x Testing application note](#)
- Texas Instruments, [ESD Layout Guide user's guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [ESD Protection Diodes EVM user's guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [Generic ESD Evaluation Module user's guide](#)
- Texas Instruments, [Reading and Understanding an ESD Protection Data Sheet user's guide](#)

8.2 接收文档更新通知

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8.3 支持资源

[TI E2E™ 中文支持论坛](#) 是工程师的重要参考资料，可直接从专家处获得快速、经过验证的解答和设计帮助。搜索现有解答或提出自己的问题，获得所需的快速设计帮助。

链接的内容由各个贡献者“按原样”提供。这些内容并不构成 TI 技术规范，并且不一定反映 TI 的观点；请参阅 TI 的 [使用条款](#)。

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ESD 的损坏小至导致微小的性能降级，大至整个器件故障。精密的集成电路可能更容易受到损坏，这是因为非常细微的参数更改都可能会导致器件与其发布的规格不相符。

8.6 术语表

TI 术语表

本术语表列出并解释了术语、首字母缩略词和定义。

9 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
TSM24BDBZR	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBZ) 3	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 150	35H8
TSM24BDBZR.B	Active	Production	SOT-23 (DBZ) 3	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-55 to 150	35H8

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TSM24BDBZR	SOT-23	DBZ	3	3000	180.0	8.4	2.9	3.35	1.35	4.0	8.0	Q3

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS

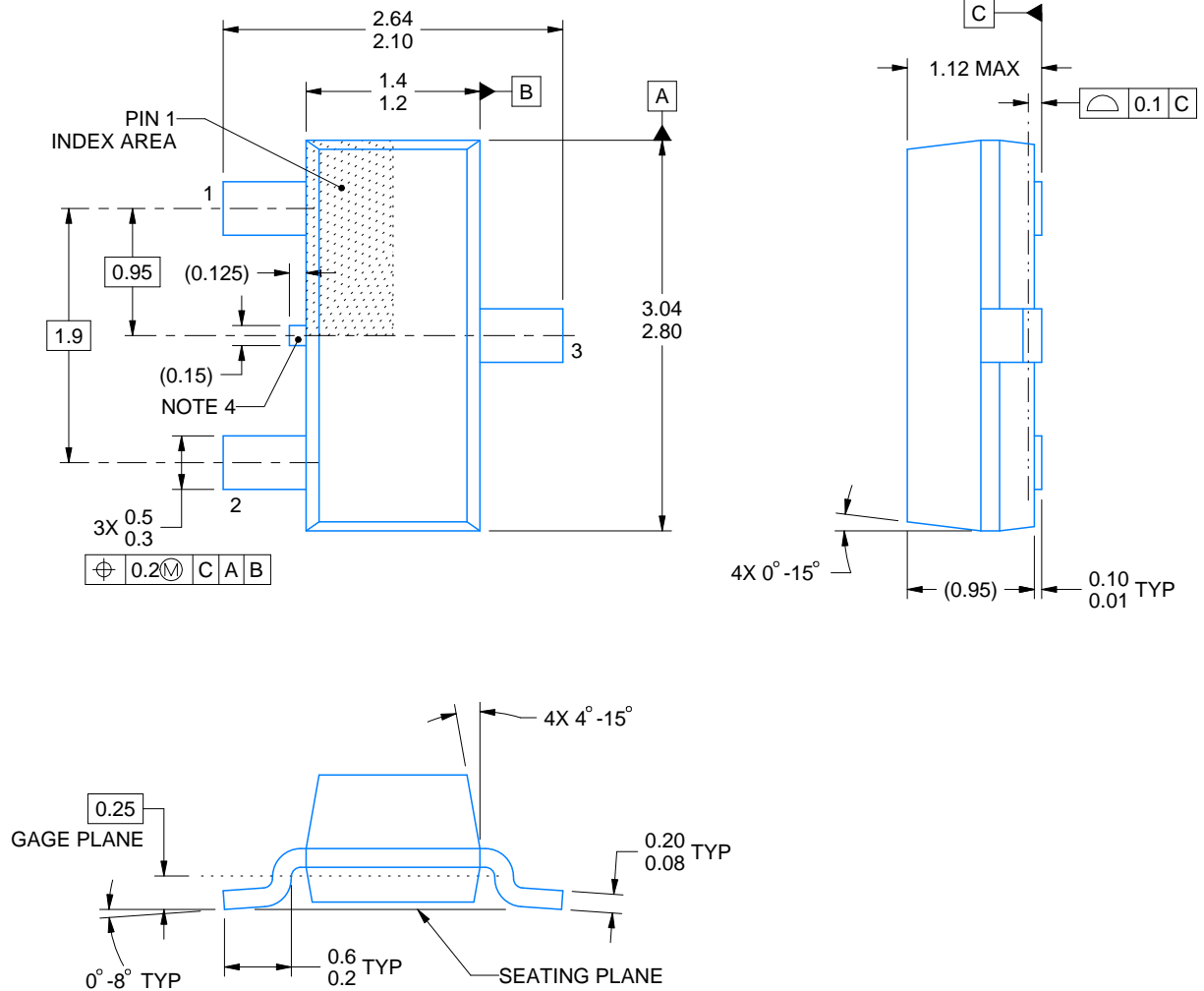


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TSM24BDBZR	SOT-23	DBZ	3	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0

DBZ0003A**PACKAGE OUTLINE****SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height**

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



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NOTES:

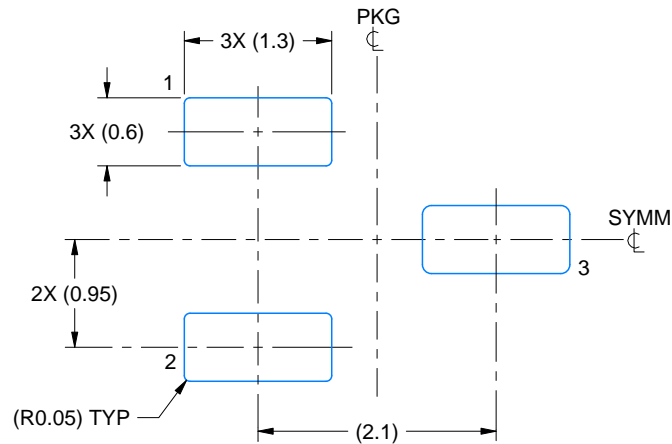
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration TO-236, except minimum foot length.
4. Support pin may differ or may not be present.
5. Body dimensions do not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25mm per side

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

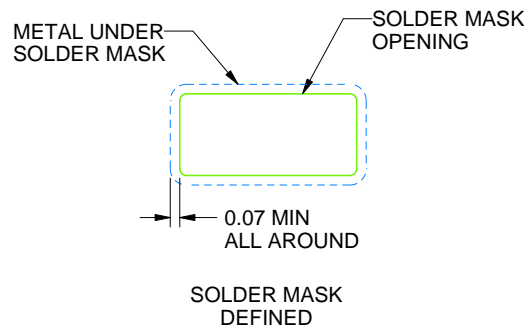
DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
SCALE:15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

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NOTES: (continued)

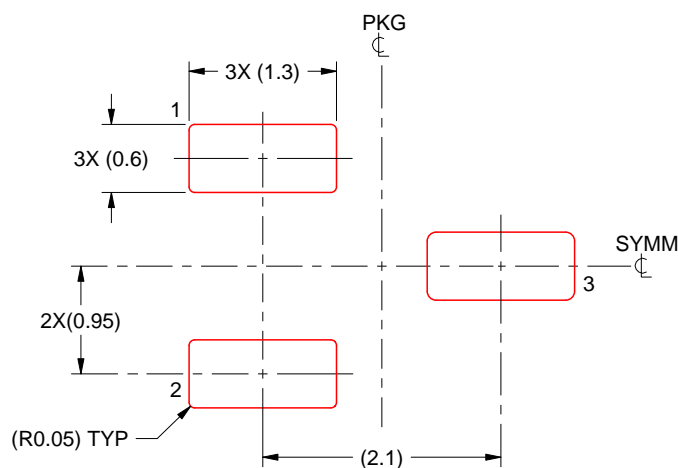
5. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
6. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 THICK STENCIL
SCALE:15X

4214838/F 08/2024

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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