

LM9036 Ultra-Low Quiescent Current Voltage Regulator

Check for Samples: [LM9036](#)

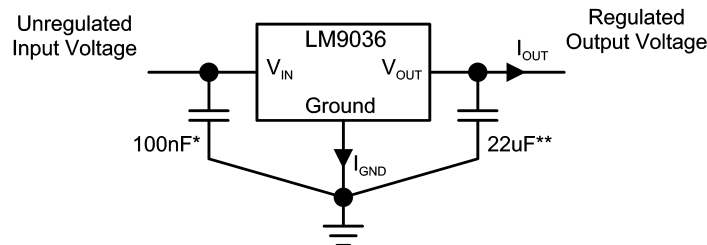
FEATURES

- Ultra low Ground Pin Current ($I_{GND} \leq 25\mu A$ for $I_{OUT} = 0.1mA$)
- Fixed 5V, 3.3V, 50mA Output
- Output Tolerance $\pm 5\%$ Over Line, Load, and Temperature
- Dropout Voltage Typically 200mV @ $I_{OUT} = 50mA$
- -45V Reverse Transient Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limit
- Internal Thermal Shutdown Protection
- 40V Operating Voltage Limit

DESCRIPTION

The LM9036 ultra-low quiescent current regulator features low dropout voltage and low current in the standby mode. With less than 25 μA Ground Pin current at a 0.1mA load, the LM9036 is ideally suited for automotive and other battery operated systems. The LM9036 retains all of the features that are common to low dropout regulators including a low dropout PNP pass device, short circuit protection, reverse battery protection, and thermal shutdown. The LM9036 has a 40V maximum operating voltage limit, a -40°C to +125°C operating temperature range, and $\pm 5\%$ output voltage tolerance over the entire output current, input voltage, and temperature range.

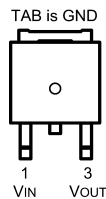
Typical Application



* Required if regulator is located more than 2" from power supply filter capacitor.

** Required for stability. Must be rated over intended operating temperature range. Effective series resistance (ESR) is critical, see Electrical Characteristics. Locate capacitor as close as possible to the regulator output and ground pins. Capacitance may be increased without bound.

Connection Diagram



**Figure 1. PFM
Top View**

**Order Number LM9036DT-5.0, LM9036DTX-5.0,
LM9036DT-3.3, LM9036DTX-3.3
See NS Package Number NDP0003B**

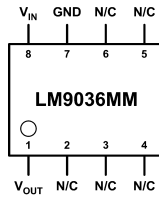


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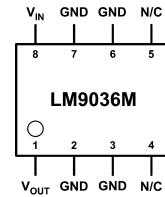
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**Figure 2. 8 Lead VSSOP
Top View**

**LM9036MM-3.3, LM9036MMX-3.3, LM9036MM-5.0,
LM9036MMX-5.0**

See NS Package Number DGK



**Figure 3. 8 Lead SOIC
Top View**

**LM9036M-3.3, LM9036MX-3.3, LM9036M-5.0,
LM9036MX-5.0**

See NS Package Number D



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Input Voltage (Survival)	+55V, -45V
ESD Susceptibility ⁽³⁾	±1.9kV
Power Dissipation ⁽⁴⁾	Internally limited
Junction Temperature (T _{Jmax})	150°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C

- (1) Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. DC and AC electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its specified operating ratings.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (3) Human body model, 100pF discharge through a 1.5kΩ resistor.
- (4) The maximum power dissipation is a function of T_{Jmax}, θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any ambient temperature is P_D = (T_{Jmax} - T_A)/θ_{JA}. If this dissipation is exceeded, the die temperature will rise above 150°C and the LM9036 will go into thermal shutdown.

Operating Ratings

Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +125°C
Maximum Input Voltage (Operational)	40V
SOIC-8 (D) θ _{JA} ⁽¹⁾	140°C/W
PFM (NDP0003B) θ _{JA} ⁽¹⁾	125°C/W
PFM (NDP0003B) θ _{JA} ⁽²⁾	50°C/W
PFM (NDP0003B) θ _{JC} ⁽¹⁾	11°C/W
MSO-8 (DGK) θ _{JA} ⁽¹⁾	200°C/W

- (1) Worst case (Free Air) per EIA / JESD51-3.
- (2) Typical θ_{JA} with 1 square inch of 2oz copper pad area directly under the ground tab.

Electrical Characteristics - LM9036-5.0

$V_{IN} = 14V$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. **Boldface** limits apply over entire operating temperature range

Parameter	Conditions	Min (1)	Typical (2)	Max (1)	Units
Output Voltage (V_{OUT})		4.80	5.00	5.20	V
	$5.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$, $0.1\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{mA}$ (3)	4.75	5.00	5.25	
Quiescent Current (I_{GND})	$I_{OUT} = 0.1\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		20	25	μA
	$I_{OUT} = 1\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		50	100	
	$I_{OUT} = 10\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		0.3	0.5	mA
	$I_{OUT} = 50\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		2.0	2.5	
Line Regulation (ΔV_{OUT})	$6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$, $I_{OUT} = 1\text{mA}$		10	30	mV
Load Regulation (ΔV_{OUT})	$0.1\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5\text{mA}$		10	30	mV
	$5\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{mA}$		10	30	mV
Dropout Voltage (ΔV_{OUT})	$I_{OUT} = 0.1\text{mA}$		0.05	0.10	V
	$I_{OUT} = 50\text{mA}$		0.20	0.40	V
Short Circuit Current (I_{SC})	$V_{OUT} = 0V$	65	120	250	mA
Ripple Rejection (PSRR)	$V_{ripple} = 1V_{rms}$, $F_{ripple} = 120\text{Hz}$	-40	-60		dB
Output Bypass Capacitance (C_{OUT})	$0.3\Omega \leq ESR \leq 8\Omega$ $0.1\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{mA}$	10	22		μF

(1) Tested limits are specified to TI's AOQL (Average Outgoing Quality Level) and 100% tested.

(2) Typicals are at 25°C (unless otherwise specified) and represent the most likely parametric norm.

(3) To ensure constant junction temperature, pulse testing is used.

Electrical Characteristics - LM9036-3.3

$V_{IN} = 14V$, $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified. **Boldface** limits apply over entire operating temperature range

Parameter	Conditions	Min (1)	Typical (2)	Max (1)	Units
Output Voltage (V_{OUT})		3.168	3.30	3.432	V
	$5.5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$, $0.1\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{mA}$ (3)	3.135	3.30	3.465	
Quiescent Current (I_{GND})	$I_{OUT} = 0.1\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		20	25	μA
	$I_{OUT} = 1\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		50	100	
	$I_{OUT} = 10\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		0.3	0.5	mA
	$I_{OUT} = 50\text{mA}$, $8V \leq V_{IN} \leq 24V$		2.0	2.5	
Line Regulation (ΔV_{OUT})	$6V \leq V_{IN} \leq 40V$, $I_{OUT} = 1\text{mA}$		10	30	mV
Load Regulation (ΔV_{OUT})	$0.1\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5\text{mA}$		10	30	mV
	$5\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{mA}$		10	30	mV
Dropout Voltage (ΔV_{OUT})	$I_{OUT} = 0.1\text{mA}$		0.05	0.10	V
	$I_{OUT} = 50\text{mA}$		0.20	0.40	V
Short Circuit Current (I_{SC})	$V_{OUT} = 0V$	65	120	250	mA
Ripple Rejection (PSRR)	$V_{ripple} = 1V_{rms}$, $F_{ripple} = 120\text{Hz}$	-40	-60		dB
Output Bypass Capacitance (C_{OUT})	$0.3\Omega \leq ESR \leq 8\Omega$ $0.1\text{mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 50\text{mA}$	22	33		μF

(1) Tested limits are specified to TI's AOQL (Average Outgoing Quality Level) and 100% tested.

(2) Typicals are at 25°C (unless otherwise specified) and represent the most likely parametric norm.

(3) To ensure constant junction temperature, pulse testing is used.

Typical Performance Characteristics

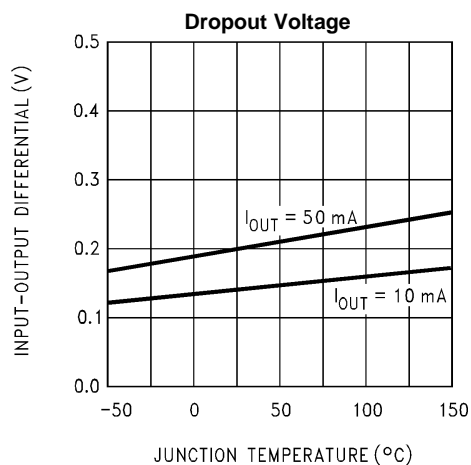


Figure 4.

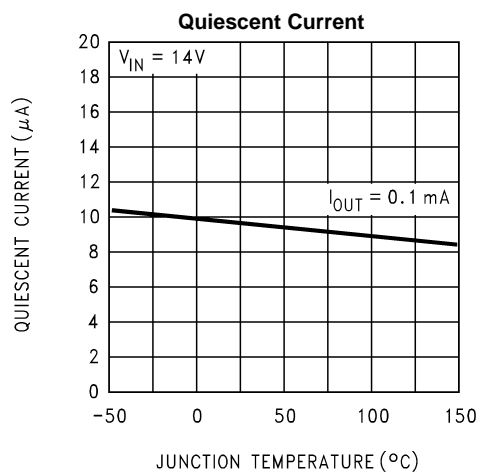


Figure 5.

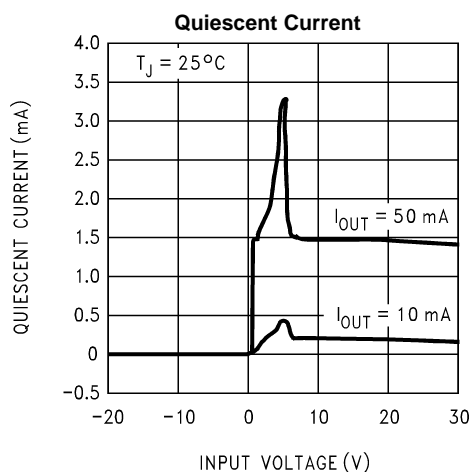


Figure 6.

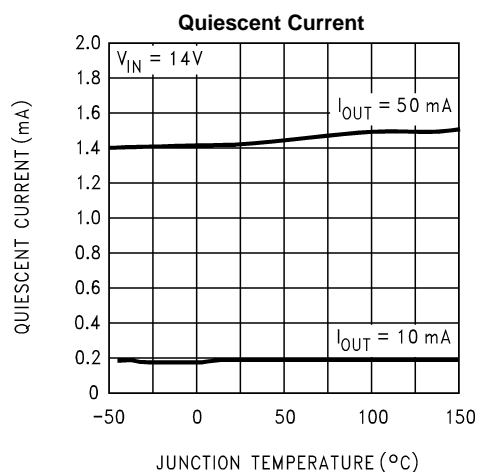


Figure 7.

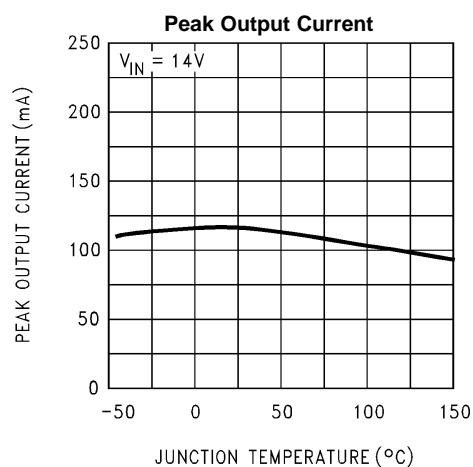


Figure 8.

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Unlike other PNP low dropout regulators, the LM9036 remains fully operational to 40V. Owing to power dissipation characteristics of the package, full output current cannot be ensured for all combinations of ambient temperature and input voltage.

The junction to ambient thermal resistance θ_{JA} rating has two distinct components: the junction to case thermal resistance rating θ_{JC} ; and the case to ambient thermal resistance rating θ_{CA} . The relationship is defined as: $\theta_{JA} = \theta_{JC} + \theta_{CA}$.

On the PFM package the ground tab is thermally connected to the backside of the die. Adding 1 square inch of 2 oz. copper pad area directly under the ground tab will improve the θ_{JA} rating to approximately 50°C/W.

While the LM9036 has an internally set thermal shutdown point of typically 150°C, this is intended as a safety feature only. Continuous operation near the thermal shutdown temperature should be avoided as it may have a negative affect on the life of the device.

Using the θ_{JA} for a LM9036DT mounted on a circuit board as defined at, see⁽¹⁾, and using the formula for maximum allowable dissipation given in, see⁽²⁾, for an ambient temperature (T_A) of +85°C, we find that $P_{DMAX} = 1.3W$. Including the small contribution of the quiescent current I_Q to the total power dissipation, the maximum input voltage (while still delivering 50mA output current) is 29.5V. The LM9036DT will go into thermal shutdown when attempting to deliver the full output current of 50mA, with an ambient temperature of +85°C, and the input voltage is greater than 29.5V. Similarly, with an ambient temperature of 25°C the $P_{DMAX} = 2.5W$, and the LM9036DT can deliver the full output current of 50mA with an input voltage of up to 40V.

While the LM9036 maintains regulation to 55V, it will not withstand a short circuit above 40V because of safe operating area limitations in the internal PNP pass device. Above 55V the LM9036 will break down with catastrophic effects on the regulator and possibly the load as well. Do not use this device in a design where the input operating voltage may exceed 40V, or where transients are likely to exceed 55V.

- (1) Typical θ_{JA} with 1 square inch of 2oz copper pad area directly under the ground tab.
- (2) The maximum power dissipation is a function of T_{Jmax} , θ_{JA} , and T_A . The maximum allowable power dissipation at any ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_{Jmax} - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. If this dissipation is exceeded, the die temperature will rise above 150°C and the LM9036 will go into thermal shutdown.

REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision D (March 2013) to Revision E

Page

- Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format [5](#)

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
LM9036DT-5.0/NOPB	Active	Production	TO-252 (NDP) 3	75 TUBE	Yes	SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	LM9036D T-5.0
LM9036DT-5.0/NOPB.B	Active	Production	TO-252 (NDP) 3	75 TUBE	Yes	SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	LM9036D T-5.0
LM9036DTX-5.0/NOPB	Active	Production	TO-252 (NDP) 3	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	LM9036D T-5.0
LM9036DTX-5.0/NOPB.B	Active	Production	TO-252 (NDP) 3	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	SN	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR	-40 to 125	LM9036D T-5.0
LM9036M-3.3/NOPB	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	95 TUBE	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-3
LM9036M-3.3/NOPB.B	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	95 TUBE	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-3
LM9036M-5.0/NOPB	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	95 TUBE	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-5
LM9036M-5.0/NOPB.B	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	95 TUBE	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-5
LM9036MM-3.3/NOPB	Active	Production	VSSOP (DGK) 8	1000 SMALL T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	KDB
LM9036MM-3.3/NOPB.B	Active	Production	VSSOP (DGK) 8	1000 SMALL T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	KDB
LM9036MM-5.0/NOPB	Active	Production	VSSOP (DGK) 8	1000 SMALL T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	KDA
LM9036MM-5.0/NOPB.B	Active	Production	VSSOP (DGK) 8	1000 SMALL T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	KDA
LM9036MX-3.3/NOPB	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-3
LM9036MX-3.3/NOPB.B	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-3
LM9036MX-5.0/NOPB	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-5
LM9036MX-5.0/NOPB.B	Active	Production	SOIC (D) 8	2500 LARGE T&R	Yes	SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM903 6M-5

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
LM9036DTX-5.0/NOPB	TO-252	NDP	3	2500	330.0	16.4	6.9	10.5	2.7	8.0	16.0	Q2
LM9036MM-3.3/NOPB	VSSOP	DGK	8	1000	177.8	12.4	5.3	3.4	1.4	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM9036MM-5.0/NOPB	VSSOP	DGK	8	1000	177.8	12.4	5.3	3.4	1.4	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM9036MX-3.3/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.5	5.4	2.0	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM9036MX-5.0/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	330.0	12.4	6.5	5.4	2.0	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



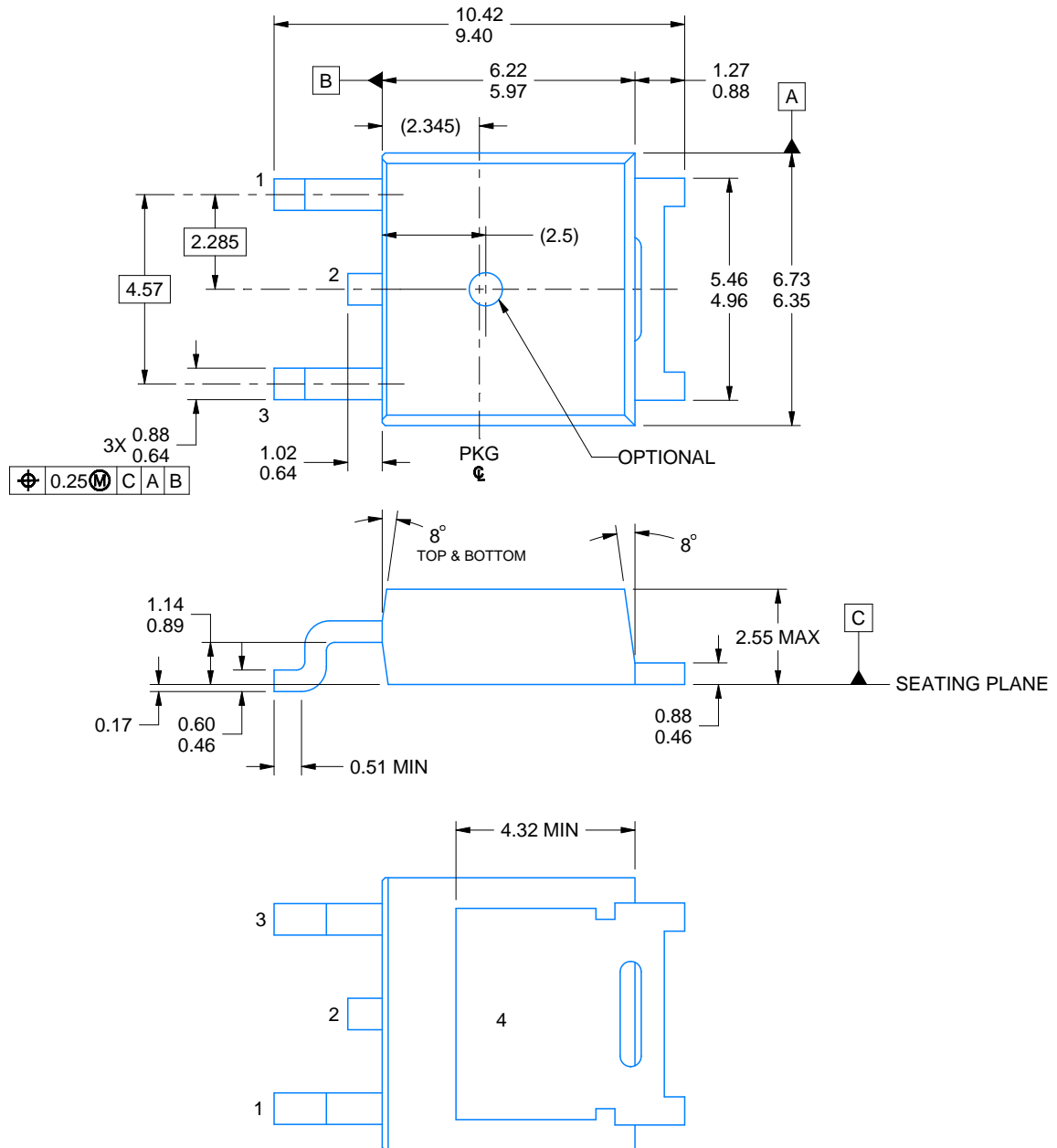
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
LM9036DTX-5.0/NOPB	TO-252	NDP	3	2500	356.0	356.0	36.0
LM9036MM-3.3/NOPB	VSSOP	DGK	8	1000	208.0	191.0	35.0
LM9036MM-5.0/NOPB	VSSOP	DGK	8	1000	208.0	191.0	35.0
LM9036MX-3.3/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	367.0	367.0	35.0
LM9036MX-5.0/NOPB	SOIC	D	8	2500	367.0	367.0	35.0

TUBE


*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Name	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	L (mm)	W (mm)	T (μm)	B (mm)
LM9036DT-5.0/NOPB	NDP	TO-252	3	75	508	20	4165.6	3.1
LM9036DT-5.0/NOPB.B	NDP	TO-252	3	75	508	20	4165.6	3.1
LM9036M-3.3/NOPB	D	SOIC	8	95	495	8	4064	3.05
LM9036M-3.3/NOPB.B	D	SOIC	8	95	495	8	4064	3.05
LM9036M-5.0/NOPB	D	SOIC	8	95	495	8	4064	3.05
LM9036M-5.0/NOPB.B	D	SOIC	8	95	495	8	4064	3.05



4219870/A 03/2018

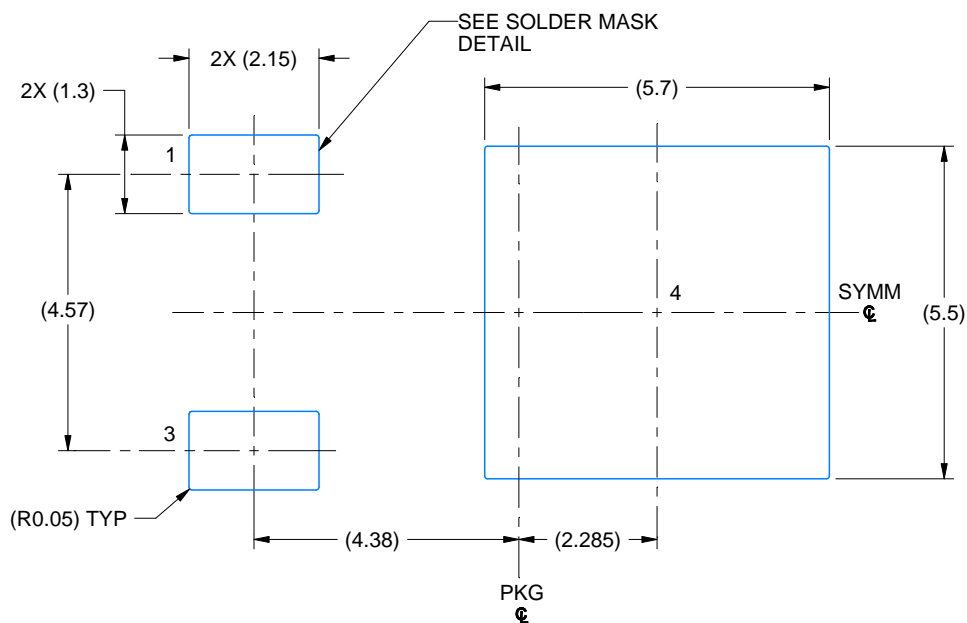
NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration TO-252.

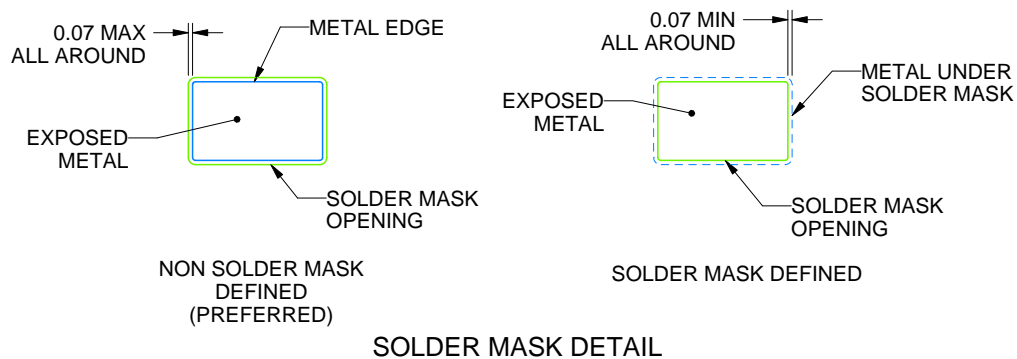
NDP0003B

TO-252 - 2.55 mm max height

TRANSISTOR OUTLINE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 8X



4219870/A 03/2018

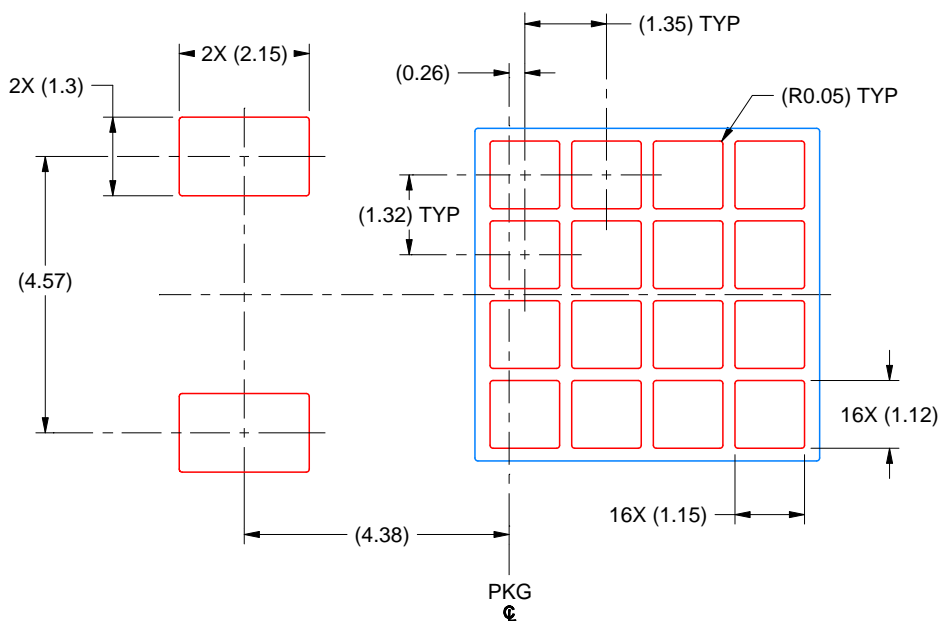
NOTES: (continued)

4. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature numbers SLMA002 (www.ti.com/lit/slm002) and SLMA004 (www.ti.com/lit/slma004).
5. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.

NDP0003B

TO-252 - 2.55 mm max height

TRANSISTOR OUTLINE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 MM THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 8X

4219870/A 03/2018

NOTES: (continued)

6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
7. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



D0008A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES:

1. Linear dimensions are in inches [millimeters]. Dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Controlling dimensions are in inches. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 [0.15] per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MS-012, variation AA.

D0008A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:8X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

D0008A

SOIC - 1.75 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON .005 INCH [0.125 MM] THICK STENCIL
SCALE:8X

4214825/C 02/2019

NOTES: (continued)

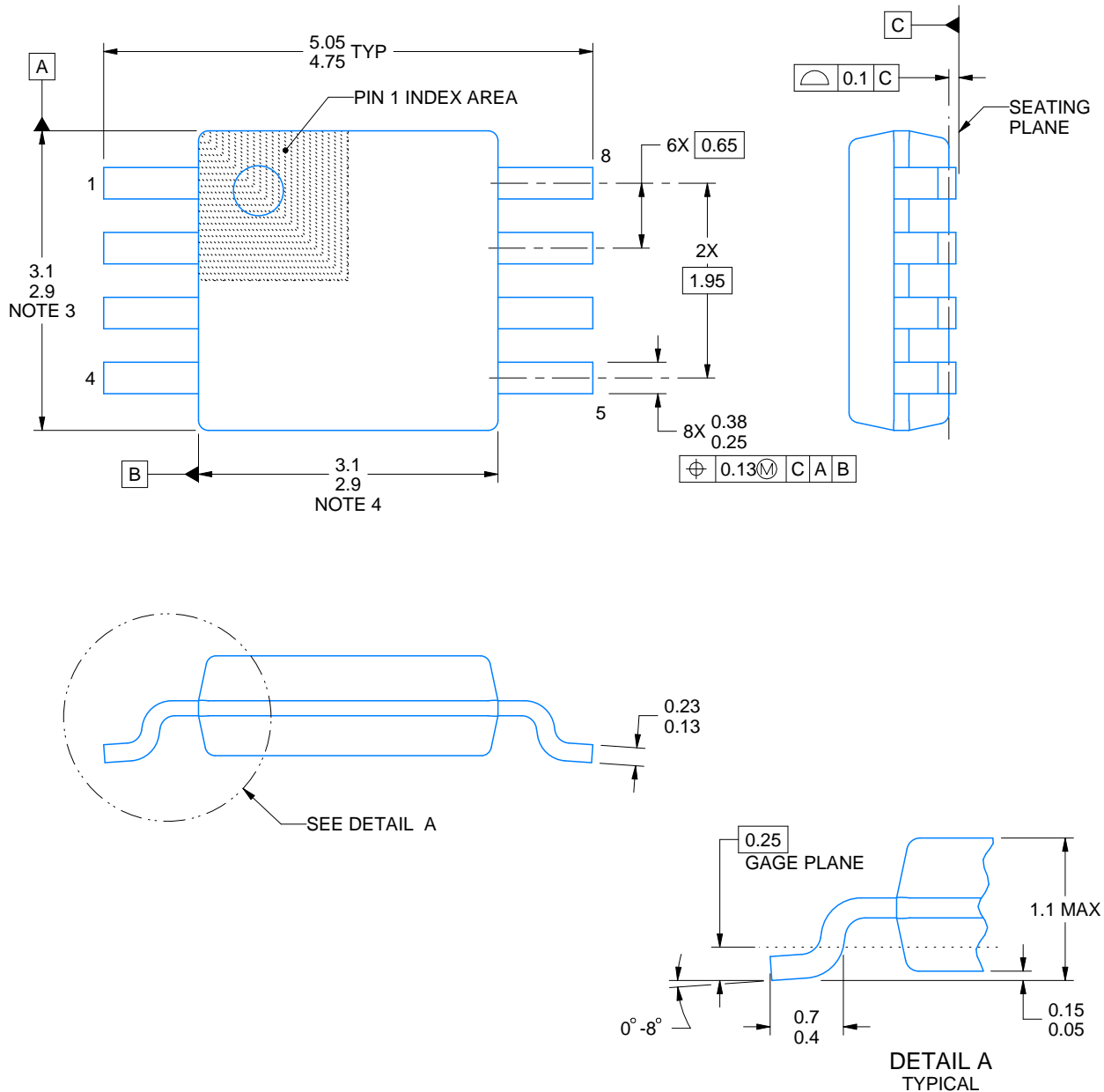
8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

DGK0008A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

VSSOP - 1.1 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



4214862/A 04/2023

NOTES:

PowerPAD is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-187.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

DGK0008A

™ VSSOP - 1.1 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 15X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4214862/A 04/2023

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.
8. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.
9. Size of metal pad may vary due to creepage requirement.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DGK0008A

™ VSSOP - 1.1 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
SCALE: 15X

4214862/A 04/2023

NOTES: (continued)

11. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
12. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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